

GO OUT AND VOTE!

The Grimsby Independent

MORE THAN A NEWSPAPER—A COMMUNITY SERVICE

VOL. LIX—NO. 48

Grimsby, Ontario, Thursday, June 7th, 1945

\$2.00 Per Year, \$2.50 In U.S.A., 5c Per Copy

DALEY HAS MAJORITY OF 7883

Lincoln's Lockhart And His Fighting Sons



Pictured above is N. L. "Mac" Lockhart (centre) for the past 10 years Lincoln's representative in the Federal house where his presence was felt many times, despite the fact that he was sitting in opposition. With him are his two sons, both overseas.

Sergt. Lockhart on the left was all through the Sicilian and Italian campaigns and was wounded. He has been a "buddy" of Sergt. Cliff McCartney of Grimsby for the past three years. The other boy served in the European theatre.

WALLACE FARRELL INSTANTLY KILLED BY HIT-RUN MOTORIST

Accident Occurred Late Saturday Night On No. 8 Highway at Cemetery Gates — Found In Middle Of Road By Another Motorist.

BORN IN GRIMSBY

Had Lived In Grimsby All His Life — Leaves Four Children — Neck Was Fractured — Police Have No Clues To Work On.

Wallace Farrell, 63, lifelong resident of Grimsby and district, was killed instantly on Saturday night, apparently struck by a hit-and-run driver on No. 8 highway, just east of the town limits. His body was found on the pavement at 1:20 a.m. Sunday by Anthony and Sam Yakshuk, of Campden, who were driving east.

Dr. A. F. McIntyre, Grimsby; Provincial Constables E. L. Priest and E. G. Hope; Chief Constable W. W. Turner and Constable Alf. (Continued on page 10)

Returns Home



Lt. Kenneth L. H. Hudson, son of L. O. and Mrs. Hudson, North Grimsby, returned to his home on Monday of this week after five years' service overseas as a member of the 48th Highlanders. He was in North Africa, Sicily and Italy and finally finished up in Europe. He was wounded.

"Our Joe" Is Home



On the right, ladies and gentlemen, is Sgt. Joe Rumery and his broad smile which he brought home to Grimsby on Monday, to be greeted by his wife and two little kiddies. With him in the picture is his brother Sgt. Leonard Rumery. They are sons of Mrs. Alice Rumery, for many years a resident of Grimsby. Joe is a non-in-law of Chief of Police and Mrs. W. W. Turner. Joe was one of the boys that made the invasion of Sicily and Italy a success.

Killed By Fall From Barn Roof

Wm. Nejadlik, Of Bismarck, Shingling Roof When Scaffold Gave Way — Landed On Head On Concrete.

Wm. Nejadlik, 44, was instantly killed on Thursday afternoon last when a scaffolding that he was working on while shingling a barn, gave way and he fell 22 feet to the ground alighting on his head on what had been the concrete floor of an old silo.

Deceased came from Saskatchewan last December and purchased the Green Gables lunch room and service station on No. 20 Highway, one mile east of Bismarck. He also purchased an 80 acre farm. It was while shingling the roof on this farm that the accident happened. Provincial Constable Eddie Priest investigated.

Grimsby Soldier Carried The News

Pte. Cliff Hunt Was Despatch Rider For War Correspondents For Many Months — Helped Score Scoops.

There is one Grimsby boy, at least, with almost six years army service to his credit in this war, that knows all about how the war corresponds for the newspapers and the news services work. How big news stories reach the world at large in almost incredible time.

That boy is Pte. Cliff Hunt, son of Samuel and Mrs. Hunt, now living in Brantford, but for many years residents of Grimsby.

Cliff went overseas in 1939 with the R.C.A.S.C. and returned to Canada last week and was a visitor to town on Wednesday and Thursday. He intends to again make Grimsby his home.

After arriving overseas he became a motorcycle despatch rider. At the time of the Sicilian and Italian invasions he was attached to the Press Div. and for many months carried news dispatches from (Continued on page 10)

Garage Hours To Remain The Same

Lifting Of Restrictions On Hours Of Operation Will Not Affect Local Garages At Present.

Despite the fact that restrictions on hours of operation of garages and service stations were lifted on June 1st, by the Oil Controller, Grimsby garages will still continue to operate on the hours in vogue for the past three years.

All garages will continue to close at seven o'clock in the evening, as will their gas stations, and will remain closed on Sunday with the exception of one garage which remained open on the rotating system that has been in use.

While gasoline regulations have been slightly lifted labor shortage is just as acute in the garages as it has been and as a consequence the garages will remain under their present operating hours for the time being.

1940 Election Figures

ST. CATHARINES	Bench	Lockhart	Scott
St. Andrews	2140	2263	375
St. George's	1916	2025	638
St. Patrick's	1913	2595	374
Niagara-on-the-Lake	380	338	10
Grantham Township	1155	1122	307
Niagara Township	741	654	72
Port Dalhousie	384	345	90
Merritt	399	685	327
Louth Township	663	741	49
Clinton Township	682	591	17
Beamsville	250	271	14

NORTH GRIMSBY TOWNSHIP		
93—A-L	75	118
93—M-Z	75	107
94	124	101
95	47	40
96	57	28
97	82	68
Total North Grimsby Twp.	461	462

GRIMSBY		
98	135	82
99—A-L	116	111
99—M-Z	70	64
100	110	102
101—A-L	81	76
101—M-Z	50	63
Total Town of Grimsby	562	498

S. Grimsby Township	422	215
Gainsboro Township	548	285
Caistor Township	310	130
Advance Poll	1	2
Grand Total	12927	13222

Majority for Lockhart, 295.

WRIT FOR \$97,000 ISSUED AGAINST TOWN OF NIAGARA

Returns Home



Captain James Jenkinson, only son of Mrs. Thomas Jenkinson, Mansion apartments, arrived in Toronto on Monday morning from and is now confined, only son of Park hospital for further treatment. He went overseas in 1942 and was in "from overseas Normandy Beach" to Chorley ded at Falaise and further treatment. In the fall and was in December rank of Captain on invasion of the was badly wounded. He was wounded fighting in Germany returned to duty and suffered the promoted to the both his legs above the knee.

Notices under will be charged 35 cents for 30 words. Over 30 words 50 cents per word.

The L.O.D.E. at this heading home baking at the rate of Saturday, June 10 words, or less, cent per word.

Will hold a sale of the Gas office on June 10.

Writ Is Based On Action Of Municipal Council For Selling Property For Tax Arrears — Two Private Individuals Also Sued.

QUESTION OF LAW

Lancelot Servos Claims Other Amounts Of \$25,000 And \$15,000 For Being Caused Shame, Shock, Agony, Pain, As Well As Financial Inconveniences.

(The Niagara Advance) Sitting in special session on Monday morning, Niagara Town Council found themselves served with a writ of summons issued on behalf of Lancelot Servos, seeking \$97,000 damages.

Others named in the writ are Mr. O. J. Derbyshire, against whom is a claim of \$25,000 damages and C. O. Lalley \$15,000, whose acts against his property in this town Mr. Servos declares has caused him "shame, shock, mental anguish, pain, agony, loss of prestige and several other inconveniences."

The action apparently arises out of the fact that some time ago, in (Continued on page 10)

Rowe To Speak At Beamsville

Tomorrow night, in Community hall, Beamsville, a monster Progressive - Conservative rally in the interests of N. J. (Mac) Lockhart will be held and all persons in Lincoln are cordially invited to attend.

Chief speaker of the evening will be Earl Rowe, present sitting member in the federal house for Dufferin-Simcoe. Earl is one of the finest types of representatives that has ever sat in the House of Commons and the message that he brings to Lincoln will be well worth hearing.

POLLS THE LARGEST VOTE EVER RECORDED IN LINCOLN COUNTY

In the most smashing victory ever registered in an election in Lincoln county Charles "Tod" Daley was swept back into office with a majority over his three opponents that was most startling. While conceded a victory by keen political observers no one dared even predict that he would roll up such a tremendous vote.

Official figures place his majority at 7883 over the Liberal second choice and 9370 over McLean the C. C. F'er. Daley polled 15,579 votes, the largest poll ever recorded by any one man in the political history of this grand old constituency, and showed quite plainly that the people of Lincoln were determined to have good, sound, stable government.

Grimsby and North Grimsby did their share in rolling up this vote. In the town Daley turned a majority of 29 for Archie Haines in the 1943 election to 279 for himself, a tremendous turn over. A total vote of 1149 was polled. McLean polled 138 votes which was a drop of 103 votes from what Schroeder polled last election.

In the township Daley had a majority of 284 as against his majority last election of 86, an increase of 198. At the Park school polling booth Buchanan polled exactly the same number of votes that Haines received last time, 94. In every polling division in the two municipalities Daley had a fine majority.

The percentage of eligible voters to cast their ballots in Lincoln County this election was 71.34 for a much better showing than two years ago when 61.24% of the voters went to the polls. In all, 31,522 ballots were marked out of a possible 43,522.

The increase in voters may be attributed largely to the fine job the Get-Out-the-Vote Committee of the St. Catharines Junior Chamber of Commerce and other organizations in the county had done in creating a desire in the individual to exercise his franchise.

Grimsby Town

	North	Centre	South	Total	Majority
Buchanan	71	118	156	345	
Daley	114	197	313	624	279
McLean	43	37	58	138	
Siren	13	13	16	42	

Daley majority over Buchanan, 279.

Daley majority over all candidates, 99.

North Grimsby Township

	Park	Hagar's	Flory's	Kemp	St. Mary's	Total	Maj.
Buchanan	94	59	18	35	48	254	
Daley	265	118	50	41	64	538	284
McLean	49	54	10	7	20	140	
Siren	12	13	12	6	4	47	

Daley majority over Buchanan, 284.

Daley majority over all candidates, 97.

Lincoln Riding Returns

	ST. CATHARINES	McLean	Siren
Buchanan	1067	1085	159
Daley	2646	1438	459
St. George's Ward	959	2486	208
St. Patrick's Ward	998	2976	
Total St. Catharines	3024	8108	826

	BUCHANAN	Daley	McLean	Siren
Niagara	279	392	61	17
Niagara Township	558	565	209	72
Township of Grantham	674	1213	777	225
Port Dalhousie	199	364	205	23
Merritt	299	706	455	73
Louth Township	460	956	156	66
Clinton Township	443	734	180	54
Beamsville	144	445	73	12
North Grimsby	254	538	140	47
Grimsby	345	624	138	42
South Grimsby	292	377	119	38
Gainsboro	418	342	83	38
Caistor Township	291	171	85	4
Advance Poll	4	21	7	0
Sanatorium	12	23	22	7
County Total	4672	7471	2710	719
Grand Total	7696	15579	6229	1545

Daley majority over Buchanan, 7883.

Daley majority over McLean, 9370.

Grimsby Weather

Week ending at 8 a.m. Monday, June 4th, 1945.
Highest temperature — 78.2
Lowest temperature — 35.8
Mean temperature — 50.4
Precipitation — 1.50 inches
Month of May—
Highest temperature — 81.4
Lowest temperature — 31.5
Precipitation — 5.62 inches
Number days of rain — 17

School Children's Clinic

The clinic for pre-school children will be held on Tuesday, June 12th at 9:00 a.m. at Grimsby Public School, for Vaccination and inoculation.

It takes an experienced host to be able to throw a party without letting the party throw him.

The Grimsby Independent

"Lincoln County's Leading Weekly"
Established 1885

Issued every Thursday from office of publication, Main and Oak Sts., Grimsby, by
LIVINGSTON and LAWSON, Publishers.

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Nights, Sundays, Holidays, 539

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Member Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association.

J. ORLON LIVINGSTON, Editor.

True independence is never afraid of appearing dependent, and true dependence leads always to the most perfect independence.

FACTS & FANCIES

Frank Fairborn, Jr.

RIGHTS OF LABOR

No more sweeping charter of right for Canadian labor has ever been submitted for the approval of the Canadian electorate than that recently issued by John Bracken, Progressive Conservative leader. There is nothing to approach this sound charter in the leftist parties and groups of the country. It is a charter of progress and reform, and it is all-embracing. It will affect and benefit every worker in the Dominion of Canada and his dependents.

Here is the summary as issued and pledged by John Bracken:

We shall take all necessary steps to further the development and growth of the Trade Union movement.

We shall establish a Federal Labor Code setting national standards and covering particularly:

Genuine compulsory collective bargaining legislation, accompanied by the outlawing of unions financed or dominated by employers.

Extension of labor-management committees.

Minimum wages.

Maximum hours of work.

Equal pay for equal work and equality of opportunity and treatment in other respects for men and women workers.

Minimum age of employment.

Holidays with pay.

We shall provide a uniform and comprehensive security plan for all Canadians, including:

Extended unemployment insurance coverage.

Accident and sickness benefits.

Children's allowances.

Maternity benefits.

Widows' benefits.
Retirement pensions.
Increased old age pensions at age 65.
Where social services are administered provincially, we shall provide grants large enough to ensure adequate standards of social security to all Canadians.

When a national party with traditions of service behind it sponsors a great program of reform on sound and not revolutionary lines, that program sooner or later becomes law. That has been the experience in the Old Land, where social progress notably is in advance of that in Canada, but it is permanent progress because it has been sponsored and fought for by one or other of the great parties of the Kingdom.

Real progress is not the handiwork of opportunist fly-by-night politicians, but the product of sober thought and study, backed by political experience and good faith, with honorable party traditions behind it.

This charter laid down by Mr. Bracken is not nebulous; it is specific. Holidays with pay, increased old age pensions at 65 and other important things are stressed, along with collective bargaining, maximum hours of work, equal pay for equal work of equal quality for women. All these steps forward may not bring Utopia but they are steps from which there will be no retreat.

ALMOST INCREDIBLE

What is described as an almost incredible statement, came from Defense Minister McNaughton, speaking in Saskatchewan the other day:

"Canada does not intend to send huge numbers of men to the Pacific to slug it out hand-to-hand with a foe perhaps better fitted than we to survive in the jungle war."

No statement of policy in years has been anathematized as severely as the foregoing.

In effect, here is just what it means, if we were telling it to the Americans, the British, the New Zealanders and the Australians, let alone the Chinese: "You may slug it out with the Japanese and die in the jungles if you wish; we are too smart to do so."

What about American goodwill, on which so much publicity money has been poured for build-up, by Canada?

In a nation of 135 millions, where all fit men have been called to serve anywhere they were required what can the effect be, of the McNaughton-made war policy with Japan?

It is no wonder that reliable reports have it that the politically inept Defense Minister is most unpopular with his Liberal colleagues and regarded as a heavy liability in this election campaign.

When we feel that we are living for something we would gladly die for—that is morale.

Canada's Farmers Must Choose Their Future—John Bracken...

Re-Elect



N. J. M. (MAC) LOCKHART
Federal Member for Lincoln

The Progressive Conservative Party deplores the present position of Agriculture in the National Economy and pledges release from the insecurity of farm living, the burden of debt, the drift from the farms and the depletion of the marvellous agricultural resources of the country. We are determined to secure a square deal for agriculture and recognition of its rightful place in Canada's economy.

JOHN BRACKEN'S AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM OF PROGRESS

Guaranteed prices for all primary producers to assure a permanent equitable distribution of the national income—a program which it is estimated would mean an average increase in present prices to producers of not less than twenty per cent.

Maintain high Canadian demand for farm products by a state guided and planned program of full employment.

Maintain high foreign demand for farm products by aggressively promoting the international exchange of commodities and by progressively lowering the barriers to international trade.

To enlist the cooperation of farmers in the making and carrying out of farm policies.

To give every encouragement to the cooperative movement by the enacting of a Dominion Cooperative Act and whatever cooperative marketing legis-

lation is necessary to promote more orderly marketing of farm products.

To bring about a program of more efficient land use, including the extension of soil surveys, withdrawal of poor lands from cultivation, formation of community pastures, and greater development of small and large irrigation schemes.

To give substantial Dominion grants to the provinces for education, including vocational training for rural young people, agricultural research, and the development of rural electrification.

To aid by Dominion financial assistance in the setting up of provincial health plans so that every person regardless of income may have adequate health protection.

Re-Elect Mac Lockhart in Lincoln

PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE

This advertisement sponsored by the Progressive Conservative Party of Lincoln County.

FACTS FOR ISOLATIONISTS

Here are a few striking facts about North America's dependence on the rest of the world.

In addition to domestic tobacco, the American cigarette contains tobacco from a dozen other countries, together with more than a score of other ingredients obtainable only in foreign countries. To make an American automobile requires the import of more than 300 different products from 56 countries.

Of the 37 most important materials in making a telephone, 18 of them are imported.

"PATTER, TINKLE, MURMUR"

It is a pity that tin roofs and attic bedrooms no longer fit into the modern housing scheme. Not that we feel that they add to the beauty of a house architecturally. Quite the contrary. But anyone who has gone to bed either under one or in the other surely holds among pleasant memories all of the varying sounds of rain overhead.

The first big raindrops hit a tin roof like the crash of a cymbal. Then, as though a thousand ballet dancers with steel toes were skipping across a stage, the drops beat out a clattering roar.

Now, on the other hand, one sleeping in an attic room under wooden shingles has to listen carefully to detect the first sign of rain. Oftentimes the musical trickle of water down the eaves gives the first inkling. Their patter is muffled, but once the ear becomes attuned there is nothing quite so pleasant as being lulled to sleep by the raindrops' soft strumming.

Every house ought to have an attic room where a fellow could slip away in season to be soothed by a lullaby of raindrops on the roof.

"PETE" GRAY

This is a story with a moral to it for all who suffered disabilities, either in war or peace. It is a story about Pete Gray, one-armed left-fielder for the American League Champions, the St. Louis Browns. A great many of the 33,000 who turned out to see St. Louis play in New York last Sunday, wanted chiefly to see Gray perform. He is a man of remarkable dexterity in his fielding work. After making a catch, he has to remove the glove to make his throw. He does it in an expert style. He bats well, 333 in the Southern Association last year, a league like that in which Toronto Leafs perform and sometimes do not. He stole 68 bases last year, made five homers, nine triples and 21 doubles, and all with just one arm swinging. He worries the pitchers and some dust him off. He asks no favors whatever, and he is now declared a big leaguer strictly on his merits. He can even joke about the handicap he carries.

The best of the stories he tells on himself—it has to do with the time he dropped into a barber shop for a shave. The careless razor-wielder nicked him on his left jaw-bone, unconcernedly applied a styptic pencil and continued. He nicked him again and again and again. Pete finally surveyed the damage in a mirror.

"Say, did I ever work on you before?" asked the barber.

"No," answered Pete. "I lost my arm when I was a kid."

Yes, Pete Gray, although not a war casualty, sets a high example for all who have lost a limb. Mind and spirit can prevail over the physical in man. And that depends on

LET'S HELP VETERANS ESCAPE RACKETEERS

Small business is the root of all business, says The Financial Post. On its vitality and growth depends the vitality of the competitive enterprise system and of the democratic way of life.

When Johnny comes marching home, and if he wants to set up business himself, he will be advised to pick what he desires most to do, learn to become a businessman, get all the advice and help he can from his banker, his wholesaler, his good neighbour, in short from everyone in the community anxious to help him.

There will, however, be enormous national waste as well as numerous individual tragedies if returned men rush into business enterprises without adequate preparation and study. To provide some assistance in averting that has been an aim of The Financial Post in presenting the series of articles, "How to Start Your Own Business," by Ross Baxter Willis. The series ended a few weeks ago and is now being distributed in book form.

But one piece of protection the serviceman must give himself.

Keep out of the clutches of crooks, fools, racketeers and every kind of crook.

The crooks are already licking their chops over postwar possibilities for crookedness. The well-meaning crackpots are rubbing their hands at the prospects of partnerships with veterans with their savings and their gratuities.

Some very serious and blatant instances of racketeering, with the war veteran the victim, have come to the attention of The Financial Post. Particularly poisonous is the trick of a few so-called "business brokers" who take over a vacant store, install a few dollars' worth of old equipment, then sell "the business" as "a going concern" at a handsome price.

Canada needs more small businesses. Cuing up is an unparalleled opportunity for latching them.

But, watch out for crooks and crackpots.

Isn't It Strange

Isn't strange that princes and kings And evns that caper in sawdust rings, A common folks like you and me Abuilding for eternity? Tach is given a bag of tools, shapeless mass and a book of rules, And each must make, 'ere life has flown, A stumbling block or a stepping stone.

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NEXT MONDAY LET'S DO BETTER

71.3 PER CENT OF THE ELECTORS OF LINCOLN COUNTY, VOTED
ON JUNE 4th, AN INCREASE OF 10 PER CENT OVER THE
PREVIOUS PROVINCIAL ELECTION.

GET OUT
AND VOTE!

JUNE 11th

LET'S DO EVEN BETTER NEXT MONDAY

— THIS ADVERTISEMENT SPONSORED BY —

GRIMSBY LIONS CLUB

To the Citizens of Grimsby, North Grimsby and Lincoln County, I say

THANKS

CLARENCE W. LEWIS,
Grimsby and North Grimsby Progressive-Conservative Assn.

GEORGE A. NELLES,

Charles "Tod" Daley

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Some Wood Isn't Worth Burning

(By John Gould, in Christian Science Monitor)

The other day a pink apron came out the back door and said, "I've got to have wood!"

"So you shall," said I, and I provided wood.

This wood is sort of between hay and grass, as we say, because it's neither winter wood nor summer wood—and the pink apron is more than half right when it says it isn't wood at all.

Tractors have compelled a change in the season for getting wood. The old timer used to begin yarding out cordwood as soon as the first snow had fallen, and the real old timer went around bragging that he had next winter's wood all worked up by Easter. That's the way it was here until I bought a tractor. The tractor wheels will, in time, slog a road through reasonably deep snow—but it isn't worth it. We cut during the winter, and then wait until the ground has dried out in the spring to haul home. We fit a swing-dingle—or more exactly, a slew-gee—to the back of the tractor, and where the horse used to stagger down with a couple of feet of wood we come tearing along with better than a cord in high gear.

This year has been mixed up, though, and things didn't come out even. This year March, when we ordinarily burn the last of the beech and maple (winter wood), came off mild and balmy, and we began on the soft wood. Then it came off cold, and we went back to hard wood. When we had a snowstorm the tenth of May, nobody kept track any longer and we burned up everything that was left.

Up in the woods, of course, I've got plenty of wood. I've got some old-growth stuff for next winter; some gray birch for the spring and fall, and a whole mess of pine and hemlock for the summer. But our ground is so full of water you can hear it gurgling as you walk across the field, and I haven't any more chance of getting up in the woods with cart or slew-gee than nothing at all. "Oh, yes," she says, "plenty of wood—but where is it?"

Now I am a thoughtful person, and frugal, and I don't believe in throwing anything away. So for a long time I have been collecting a

pile of wood behind the barn for no particular reason, but with a deep sense of responsibility. An inventory of the pile had never really been taken, because it has been growing for years and things on the bottom were long forgotten. I took such an inventory the other day, checking off each item with the back of an ax and tossing the pieces in the wheelbarrow.

I found the boards from the old hen house, a half cord of discarded apple crates, a dozen or so warped beehives, several rods of replaced fenceposts, the encrusted form where we cemented up the barnyard drinking tub countless abandoned bean poles and raspberry stakes, an old wooden sink, three decoopered vinegar barrels, a couple of antique apple-tree stumps which Grandfather had once used for posts for his hog fence, a grape arbor intact but in sections, hemlock planks from the old box stall, a cart body and a bob sled complete with irons, and several other things I entered under incidentals and miscellaneous. Away down under I found a goose egg, and we haven't had geese for years.

Fitting such a pile of wood for the range is not at all like sawing cordwood by machine and splitting

straight-grained maple with a sharp ax. Because of the nails, I don't dare use a tool I might want again—so I hunt up an old fung-down ax and whale away. Some sticks snap under the blow, and splinters whine past my ears like hornets and stick all up and down the barn like a hedgehog. Some go plunk like a too-ripe melon, and wads of soggy rot splash against my pants. Some boards, full of nails, jingle for ten minutes after I hit them. A little hemlock slat will defy me, and I bang at it again and again, but an eight-by-eight timber sometimes drops into a hundred pieces when I lift one end.

I wheeled this assortment to the house, and pointed out that I was a good provider, and suggested the wood supply would improve as the ground dries up.

"Some wood," she said. "I put some in the stove, and there comes a poof and a whoof, and a pretty purple spurt, and all I get is a chimney full of punk and a bad smell. There isn't a pan of biscuits in the whole pile."

Of course, she's right—but I don't make the weather, and I've been puzzling for years what to do with that pile of junk behind the barn.

Erie and start to drain it in about 45,000 years. This is a long time from the human standpoint, but very short in geological history. Man may delay the advance of the falls up the river by building protective works of some kind to de-

crease the rate of cutting of the Horseshoe Falls.

A historian says there were money problems five centuries before Christ. So money had wings in those days, too.

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Niagara Falls Is Moving Backwards

Niagara Falls means different things to different minds. To the newlyweds it spells "honeymoon." To the old woman of the joke it represents only "a terrible waste of water." To the geologists of the Royal Ontario Museum it poses an interesting problem of time and erosion.

Before the Great Lakes existed or the glaciers invaded Ontario, the Lake Erie basin was drained by a stream called the Eriean River. It is believed to have cut across to the Lake Ontario basin near Dundas. The glacier, advancing southward, scraped the Eriean Valley full of drift and when the last glacier left the region the old valley was sealed up. The Lake Erie basin filled up with water and spilled over the escarpment at Queenston. Niagara Falls originated at that time and the river began the cutting of its gorge which has required about 25,000 or 30,000 years. The falls are retreating up the river now at the rate of three to four feet a year, as established by a number of surveys. At this rate they would reach Lake

Foresight

is indispensable for security.

Never in history has it been so

necessary to take care of tomorrow

with the resources of today. And that

is exactly what you do when you

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GEORGE I. GEDDES

SUN LIFE BUILDING

Hamilton, Ont.

Phones: Bus., 3618; Res., 7-5518

WARNING

A WORN-OUT TIRE WON'T TAKE A RECAP!

BUT a worn down tire will ... If it's sound. Before it's too late, see us about recapping your tires.

NO PERMIT REQUIRED FOR RECAPPING

REMEMBER!
"YOUR TIRES ARE GETTING OLDER EVERY DAY!"

A COMPLETE
GOOD YEAR
TIRE SERVICE

PALMER'S GARAGE

PHONE 495 — GRIMSBY MOUNTAIN

HYDRO LAMPS

Long life

Dependable light

1500 HOURS

ON AVERAGE

DESIGNED FOR

NOW IS THE TIME FOR

RE-ROOFING

Come in and let us estimate on your job — We provide all Materials and Labor — You will find our Prices and Workmanship are Right.

Many fine farms and homes are now listed for sale.

C. J. DeLaplante

REAL ESTATE, MORTGAGE LOANS
AND BUILDING MATERIALS

MAIN ST., WEST

GRIMSBY, ONT.

SULFORON

for Spraying or Dusting

**A SULPHUR SPRAY THAT
WILL NOT CLOG THE NOZZLE...**

SULFORON is completely wettable—stays in suspension—penetrates the downy covering of young fruit and the underside of leaves — gets right down to the skin and acts QUICKLY. Controls mildew, scab, brown rot, rust and other fungoid diseases. Can be used as spray or dust. Ten pounds makes 100 gallons of effective spray. Your local dealer sells SULFORON in 6 lb. and 50 lb. bags.

CRYOLITE

PERENOX NICOTINE SULPHATE 40%

Blastone Calcium Arsenate Paris Green Lead Arsenate

CANADIAN INDUSTRIES LIMITEDFERTILIZER **C-I-L** DIVISION

Halifax • Montreal • Toronto • Chatham, Ont. • New Westminster, B.C.

**IT'S THE COVERING
THAT COUNTS**



**RUGGED
PROTECTION
IS THE NATURAL THING!**

The Rhinoceros is built like a battleship. Nature has provided him with a tough, almost impregnable hide—rugged, lasting protection.

Brantford Roofing, too, provides rugged, lasting protection. During the past 39 years Brantford Roofing has safeguarded countless thousands of Canadian homes against sun, rain, wind, snow, sleet... yes, and fire.

Whether you are building or just re-roofing, specify "Brantford" for double protection, reasonable cost, ease of application, blended beauty and a roof that will not curl or warp or split.

Brantford Roofs

Brantford Roofing Company Limited
Brantford • Ontario

For sale by

Peninsula Lumber And Supplies Ltd.
PHONE 27 — GRIMSBY

'CAMMYS' MAIL BAG

May 5th, 1945.
Just a few lines to thank you for the cigarettes which I received from the Chamber of Commerce a few days ago. I received 4 cartons at once. I was on the move so much they just caught up to me. One was dated last August. I guess you know now we are no longer in Italy. I am on a big German air port now. Right out in the sticks miles from anywhere. I sure enjoyed the trip from Italy. We drove up through France, Belgium and Holland. I was about one week in Belgium when I went to Ireland on leave. It sure was good to get back and hear every one speaking English. I think the Belgians are the nicest people I've met so far. They are very clean and friendly. Most of them can speak English so we got along fine, and they have a pretty good brand of cognac and cherry brandy which was enjoyed. Quite a change from Italian vino. It looks like the war is finished now, so we will all be coming home soon, (I hope), again to good old Grimsby. Thanks again.
Yours sincerely,
Nels, Copeland.

April 24th, 1945.
Been a long time since I wrote last, but the cigarettes are still coming regular. Thanks a lot for still thinking of us all. I received 300 yesterday and since writing last have had 900 altogether. They have had quite a trip and several months old as they were incorrectly addressed going to 2 Cdn. Inf. Bde., H.Q., but with the system in use they eventually come to the right party.
Another attempt to get this fin-

ished. It is just one big merry-go-round and at times I wonder just who is going round who, but it must be us as we are still advancing.

Since writing last have had a leave in England and right now am ready for another anywhere but here. If I had my choice I think it would be Canada but am afraid I cannot have that one for a few months yet, however, I can't complain any as I have had a very good line of work since just before Christmas or after coming out of hospital.

From what I hear there are many changes around the old town, but it will have to change a lot for me not to know it.

Thanks again for all the cigarettes and maybe by next year this time, let's hope, there will be no one over here to send them to.

Luck,
Lionel Lymburner.

Nov. 29th, 1944.
Many thanks for your gift of cigarettes which I received to-day. I have read of your work and the many letters of appreciation in "The Independent" and I can only add for my part that it feels good to know that the home town folk are so whole-heartedly behind their boys.

Nowhere will your gift be more appreciated than in the Cameron Regimental Aid Post when the boys are brought in cold, wet and wounded, from the field.

Wishing you continued success in this very worth-while endeavour. I am,

Yours truly,
G. Irvine Theal.

ISSUES WARNING TO VETERANS AGAINST THE LATEST RACKETS

Through the distribution of a pamphlet called "Facts About Rackets" the Toronto Better Business Bureau is attempting to stem a diversified field of fraudulent schemes designed by door-to-door racketeers to sap the hard-earned dollars from discharged veterans of war and liberal-spending civilians.

A recent survey conducted by the BBB has revealed many new rackets which have sprung up in the past few months, and in order to render some protection to the public at large the fact-finding organization has distributed no less than 65,000 of the booklets free of charge to men coming out of the services.

According to S. C. Bowen, assistant manager of the Toronto Better Business Bureau, many veterans are at present being victimized by men who offer lucrative returns from mining and other stocks.

"This type of racket is one of the most dangerous at the present time," declared Mr. Bowen; "in many cases stock salesmen, posing as honourably discharged army officers, take returned men into their confidence and offer huge possibilities from investments of from \$400 to \$500."

The BBB official said that the meeting places for such shady business dealings are taverns, adding that discharged men should refrain from entering into any contract before seeking confirmation from informed sources.

Housewives are particularly warned against the photo and picture frame racket which, Mr. Bowen said, at the present time is causing many Torontonians to part with their hard-earned money. He said that through fraudulent methods, door-to-door salesmen in this type of racket can sap anywhere from \$10 to \$25 from a deal which

originally went with the promise that only \$1 would be charged.

Several Toronto householders have been victimized in recent weeks by men engaged in the unheard-of racket of "cleaning and de-moing pianos." This particular type of fraud, said Mr. Bowen, has provided a fine livelihood to those in the business and has drained many pocketbooks of no less than \$6 in each instance. Well established Toronto piano firms said that if they were to charge \$2 for such a job, the Wartime Prices Board would definitely investigate.

The booklet, which comprises a collection of business facts gleaned from other BBB organizations throughout the continent, warns veterans to beware of persons endeavoring to derive information about the length of their service at home and abroad, dependents, pay assignments, clothing and other allowances. The information thus obtained gives swindlers a lead.

In Montreal alone, no less than 612 rackets have been exposed recently. And in an effort to keep other rackets from being practiced in Toronto a series of pamphlets are being made available to the public at a minimum cost. Radio broadcasts also have been made to warn potential racket victims.

A Lovely Poem

I think that I shall never see
A poem lovely as a knee:

A knee encased in gossamer threads,
A knee to make men turn their heads,

A knee with lovely contour pressed
Against the other for a rest.

A knee, that may in summer wear
A coat of tan, to make men stare.

Poems are made by fools like me,
But only nylon makes a knee!



More than 7,000 men of the Home Guard marched through London for the stand-down parade. The assembly point was in Hyde Park with the head of the parade near Marble Arch facing east. The band of the Irish Guards played the parade past the saluting base. The parade marched six abreast and 11 Home Guard Bands marched with it.

SUCCESS IN SASKATCHEWAN**IN ONE YEAR...****FOR FARMERS**

CANADA'S ONLY FARM SECURITY ACT: provides against loss of home quarter section and seizure of crop needed for living expenses and farm operations, in cases where the farmer cannot meet his obligations for reasons beyond his control. Moratorium in case of crop failure.

First Ministry of Co-operatives in British Empire.

New Marketing Act based on co-operative principles.

Veterinary Services Act by which province contributes 50% of cost of veterinary services.

FOR LABOUR

A REAL TRADE UNION ACT which guarantees union security, enforces collective bargaining, outlaws company unions, outlaws unfair labour practices. The Act is clear and definite without the convenient loopholes through which anti-labour employers can wriggle — as in the case of the King Government Order-in-Council No. 1003 and similar codes.

Highest minimum wage in Canada. Highest workmen's compensation in Canada. Two weeks' vacation with pay.

FOR RETURNING VETERANS

New industries being started NOW for post-war employment.

A Department of Reconstruction and Rehabilitation has been formed — its whole purpose to assist in rehabilitation of service men and women.

Farmer-veterans given added assistance to compensate for inadequate federal plans of Liberal Government.

FOR EVERYONE

HEALTH: Branch of Health Education, and Nutrition Branch, established; free diagnosis and treatment for V.D.; free diagnosis, treatment, surgery and hospitalization for Cancer; medical, surgical and hospital care, drugs and appliances for all old age and blind pensioners — including dependents, and for recipients of Mothers' Allowances and their families; financial aid to municipalities to build hospitals and to employ doctors.

EDUCATION: Highest minimum wage for teachers in Canada; province-wide adult education program; large-scale assistance to rural education, grants to equalize educational costs and opportunities; University scholarships to deserving students.

VOTING AGE LOWERED TO 18.

The People Everywhere Are On the March

In almost every democratic country in the world the common people are turning their backs on the old order and giving their support to parties and programs like the CCF in Canada.

In Britain, the Labour Party is striking out on a democratic socialist program to rebuild their country. The Gallup Poll gives the Labour Party 48% support as against 27% for the Conservatives.

In New Zealand, the Labour Government has been returned three times and is still going strong. The same is true for the Labour Government of Australia.

In June of last year the people of Saskatchewan acted as the vanguard of the Canadian people as a whole.

In June of this year the rest of Canada will follow suit and keep in step with the world march.

Let Us Go Forward Together!

What Saskatchewan is doing, all Canada can do.

The Dominion and every province in it can have a government that fulfils its promises to the letter, quickly and intelligently, as Saskatchewan has done. Every citizen of Canada can feel — as Saskatchewan citizens feel — that he controls and directs his own destiny decently and productively, for the first time in his life.

This time SECURITY WITH VICTORY vote CCF

Published by the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation, 36 Sparks St., Ottawa

Elect Col. Frank McCordick, Liberal, June 11

It's Time For A Change In Lincoln!



At Wembley Stadium, London, England, Lt. Col. Frank McCordick, presents a Canadian hockey player to Anthony Eden and Prime Minister Winston Churchill. Col. McCordick arranged a hockey match between Canadian troops that raised nearly \$5,000. for the Red Cross Society and provided entertainment for Allied forces in Britain.

Lieutenant Colonel Frank McCordick, Liberal, will give Lincoln the representation it requires in the Liberal Government that will be returned to Ottawa on June 11. Colonel McCordick was a St. Catharines business man prior to the war. His duties as commanding officer placed upon him responsibilities for the safety and well being of the men who served him. It required sound judgment, administrative qualities, and leadership. These characteristics of the Liberal Candidate which served so well in war can be directed to peacetime service in the House of Commons—again in the interests of the citizens of Lincoln.

It is time for a change in Lincoln. It is time that this tremendously important agricultural and manufacturing county has a direct voice in Canada's government by electing a Liberal. Mackenzie King's Liberal Administration will build a new social order and Lincoln's voice in that program should be that of Colonel Frank McCordick. Make sure of Lincoln's place by marking your ballot for McCordick.

For 19 of the past 24 years Liberal Governments have served the people of Canada at Ottawa, and on June 11, Mackenzie King will be re-elected. During those 19 years Lincoln County was represented in the opposition. It was a voice crying in the wilderness of the opposition because of stubborn Tory allegiance. On June 11 make sure that Lincoln and Lincoln citizens get a new deal in the tremendous future that awaits Canada. Vote Col. Frank McCordick, Liberal.

No nation has a finer war record than Canada. No nation has so successfully avoided the pitfalls of wartime economy. And no nation is better prepared than Canada, under a Liberal administration, with a more beneficial program of social security and industrial and agricultural expansion.

On Monday make sure that Lincoln has a direct voice in that program. VOTE McCORDICK.



LT. COL. FRANK McCORDICK

ELECT McCORDICK For Peace Time Service In Ottawa

—Published Lincoln Liberal Association

'WAY BACK WHEN

Frank Fairborn, Jr.

THERE was no talk of inflation and no such an animal as a Price Board in the year 1894. In November of that year a family could live fairly cheaply, but we also must remember that wage scale was in accordance. So taking it by and large, living costs are about the same today considering the wage scale. Butter was 20 cents a pound; eggs 20 cents a dozen; chickens 40 to 50 cents a pair; geese 25 cents each; ducks 35 cents each; turkeys 80 cents to \$1. Potatoes were 15 cents a peck, 75 cents a bag; onions 20 cents a peck, 75 cents a bushel. Parsnips 40 cents, turnips 25 cents a bushel. Cabbage 30 cents a dozen heads; celery three bunches for five cents; apples 15 to 20 cents a basket; pork 7 to 8 cents; mutton 6 to 7 cents; fresh sausage 10 cents a pound; lard 10 cents a pound and honey three pounds for a quarter. But remember, the working man was getting \$1 for a 10 hour day.

Harry F. Baker had just returned from a trip to South Africa. . . . Miss Lottie Stenning had just returned from a four weeks' visit with her sister Mrs. Bradd in Niagara Falls, N.Y. . . . Horse drawn bus service was being inaugurated by Jas. A. Livingston, between Grimsby and Beamsville in connection with the H.G. & B. Two buses a day each way. Single fare 20 cents, return 30 cents. . . . Rate-payers are notified to pay their taxes before December 1st and save trouble. . . . Jubilee Singers were holding forth in the Town hall. . . . Methodist church held Thanksgiving Services. . . . Mrs. H. A. Hummel was advertising for boarders. . . . H. C. Kerman of the Grimsby Nursery was advertising Pearl Gooseberry plants. . . . Isaac Geddes of Winona

wanted to buy 100 bushels of first class oats. . . . A. G. Pettit was offering cabbages for sale. . . . While D. J. McKinnon was selling a fresh milch cow. . . . Mrs. E. G. Paradise and family had moved to Buffalo to reside. . . . Peter H. Gamble had a carload of chestnut coal due to arrive any day. . . . Construction work on Beamsville's new waterworks system is going ahead in fine style. . . . (Beamsville had a water system 10 years before Grimsby). Jas. Allan and Co. of Beamsville advertised that they were "the oldest general store in Canada", being established in 1812. . . . Kickapoo Medicine Co. was entertaining the natives of Smithville and incidentally selling great quantities of that wonderful cure-all Kickapoo Indian Oil.

Curfew shall not ring tonight. But it did, according to the following:

W.C.T.U.

Editor Independent:
Dear Sir:

As you have kindly placed at our disposal a column of your paper, we desire to utilize it this week for the purpose of placing before your readers the substance of a by-law recently enacted by the town council, a copy of which lies before you. It says, "Whereas at the regular meeting of the municipal council, held on the eighth day of October, 1894, a petition was presented by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, praying that a by-law be passed regulating the time after which children shall not be allowed on the village streets.

And whereas the council deemed it expedient that the prayer of the petition be granted in pursuance of the powers in them vested, have enacted that from the 1st of April to the 1st of Nov. each year all children under the age, or apparent age of fifteen years, shall not be in the street without proper guardianship, and except for some unavoidable cause after the hour of nine o'clock p.m. And that from the 1st of Nov. to 1st of April each year all children



THOMAS W. DEALY

- A resident of St. Catharines for 38 years.
- Daughter and son educated in Lincoln County.
- A long Trade Union Record.
- Active member District Trades and Labor Council for thirty years.
- Present Financial-Sec'y Treasurer.
- Worker in McKinnon's Plant for Past 11½ years.
- One of original organizers of local 199 U.A.W.-C10.

DEALY

STANDS FOR

- Full employment.
- Guaranteed minimum wages to ensure health and decent standard of living.
- Equal opportunity and wages for women.
- Legislation guaranteeing collective bargaining rights.
- Decent housing for every family.
- Co-operation with other nations to make war impossible.
- Increased old age pensions — higher Mothers' Allowances.
- Protection for the farmer from eviction and crop failure.
- Extension of overseas markets for farm produce.
- Reduction of cost of farm machinery by tariff reductions.
- Dominion Government Assurance of Permanent Responsibility for rehabilitation health and welfare of war veterans.

VOTE L.P.P.—June 11

—Issued by Labor Progressive Party, 247 St. Paul St., Rm. 16, St. Catharines.



"I KNOW WHAT FARMERS WANT"

...says John Bracken, the Farmer

"When I speak of agriculture, I mean farmers and farmers' wives and children and all those . . . who are dependent upon the prosperity of farming for their material welfare."

John Bracken

For more than twenty years, as the undefeated, progressive leader of a Farmers' Party, John Bracken has fought unendingly for the economic rights of farmers.

To-day, this great farmer's lifelong struggle to raise the living standards of farm life in Canada, has become national in scope — Dominion-wide in the devoted intensity of John Bracken's life purpose. To-day, this far-visioned farmer-leader of the Progressive Conservative Party — calls upon all Canadian farmers to enlist under his progressive banner in order to achieve, here and now, a far better life for the farmers of every community, in every Province of this great Dominion.

ONLY THE BEGINNING — of John Bracken's nation-wide Campaign for Farmers, is the assurance for every farmer of a fair, proportionate share of the nation's income — through guaranteed prices for farm products.

WE GO ON FROM THERE — Our Policies embrace every aspect of Canadian farm life — the life of the farmer, his wife — his children. They are typical of our farmer-leader's human, progressive approach to farm problems. To these measures, John Bracken is pledged:—

• **HEALTH** — In many rural areas, due to economic conditions, medical and hospital services are totally inadequate.

WE SHALL — provide the financial assistance required to place and keep health services in rural areas on a par with those in urban areas — and raise the standard of both.

• **EDUCATION** — In Canada, education depends largely on land taxation. Consequently, in many rural areas, revenue is insufficient for educational needs and many children are unjustly deprived of adequate educational facilities.

WE SHALL — see that the Federal Government, without interfering with Provincial jurisdiction, provides financial assistance in order that Provinces may make possible a high standard of education in every section of Canada. In this way, as well, the burden of land taxation will be lightened.

• **FARM MACHINERY** — In order to preserve the family farm in Can-

ada, a unit now threatened by the competition of larger units in this and other countries . . .

WE SHALL — reduce the overhead cost of machinery required on farms by plans for co-operative ownership and, where advisable, by state or municipal ownership of power equipment. The cost to farmers of securing the advantages of mechanization will thus be greatly reduced.

• **FARM WORKERS** — In off-seasons farm workers frequently lack employment.

WE SHALL — plan supplementary employment for farm workers in off-seasons by the development of additional enterprises. We shall encourage the decentralization of industry and the location in rural areas of suitable small-scale industrial enterprises.

• **RURAL ELECTRIFICATION** — In order to bring more modern conveniences, at the lowest possible cost, to women in rural homes, and to farmers —

WE SHALL — start an immediate program that will ultimately carry the benefits of electricity to every last farm home.

These are but a few of our far-reaching Progressive Conservative Farm Policies founded on a new, progressive conception of the rights of Canadian farmers in every community of every Province. To-day a farmer fights for farmers' rights. Help John Bracken to raise the living standards of the forgotten man — the Canadian farmer.

under the age, or apparent age of fifteen years, shall not be in the streets without proper guardianship and except for some unavoidable cause, after the hour of eight o'clock p.m.

Any constable or inspector may warn any child to go home, if found in the street after the appointed time, and if found loitering after said warning may be taken by said officer to its home. Parents or guardians may be summoned for permitting the child to habitually break this law, and after having been warned in writing, upon conviction, may be

fined the sum of one dollar for first offence, two dollars for second, and five dollars for third and subsequent offences. The by-law came in force the day it was passed, and bears date 12th Nov. 1894. James Brodie, Clerk.

J. A. Livingston, Reeve.
On behalf of the Union I desire to express our gratification, and also to tender our thanks to the members of the council who have so speedily and fully acceded to our request.

E. Adelia Lucas,

PICOBAC
Pipe Tobacco
FOR A MILD, COOL, SMOKE

GET OUT AND VOTE

WIN WITH BRACKEN

Vote for Your
PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE

Mainly For MILADY

Stop Here Or Gently Pass

Labor is not only short but sacred. The woman who scattered ashes of yesterday all over the living-room rug, is a sadder, sorrowing lady. She had Mabel then. Now, as the house shines, so fades the lady. A friend of ours went some place to tea the other day. It was stormy wet, and, as she opened the door, she was about to apologize for her feet, when she noticed the hostess confronting her with a pair of bedroom slippers. "Do you mind?" murmured the hostess shyly. With one hand she proffered the slippers, with the other she indicated the newly waxed floor.

Woman's World

When a man walked into the New York Telephone Co., and asked for a job as a telephone operator the other day, chaos broke loose. Strong men wept, women screamed, young girls fainted. Shock. All figurative, of course, but just the same none remained unmoved. They hadn't seen such a thing in 60 years. The man was a New York columnist, out doing research. He was wondering he said, "why a man couldn't invade a woman's world, since they have invaded ours." After the calm, officials told him why. "We used to have male operators, over 50 years ago," they explained, "but it didn't work out. The guys were inclined to talk too much. The public didn't like 'em. They were abusive. They talked back." They let him fill out an application (in his maiden name), however, said if they were ever stuck they'd let him know. (And prayed they wouldn't be.)

Inflation Tied To Apron Strings

An apron is the oldest uniform in the world. Its origin is lost in the dim ages. One wonders what long-headed women tacked a little piece of goat's hide in front of her new doekskin outfit to protect it against the wear and tear of getting her cave-man a meal. Whoever it was, she started something, for women have been wearing aprons ever since. In war time even more than in peace an apron goes as a necessity. Wear yours proudly. It is a badge of service.

In the war against inflation a great deal of the battle is fought in the home, by the apron-wearers. Women buy 85% of all civilian goods—food, rent, house furnishings, clothing, children's wear. One smart woman put it this way, "We spend 85% of our husband's cheques and have a mighty good idea where the other 15% goes." Consequently, a large part of the battle against inflation is waged by women. It is their responsibility.

Leaders of world affairs have been called upon to assume terrific tasks . . . what can you do? We ask you to hold inflation down in your community. When you do this, you help protect all civilians and all men in military service, against skyrocketing prices in 1945 . . . and after. You help Canada prepare for the post-war years. Most of the inflation in World War I took place after the Armistice.

The cost-of-living index rose to 191 in July, 1920, (July, 1914 it was 100). Then it started downward again, and de-inflation set in with disastrous results. This must not happen again. The answer is largely in the hands of the little woman in the print apron. She doesn't look like a soldier . . . but she's a real fighter.

In our sixth year of war the cost of living has risen only 17.7%. It is vitally necessary that it does not start to climb with victory looming ahead, when people will be apt to go a bit soft on wartime controls. Never forget that the cost of living is tied to your apron strings. —Edna Jacques.

"Life Insurance will not replace a life but it will replace an income for your family."

The Manufacturers Life

will guarantee an adequate solution.

HARRY L. WILSON

DISTRICT REPRESENTATIVE

PHONE 1504

GRIMSBY



ST. CATHARINES OPTIMIST HOME

This beautiful Glen Ridge brick and frame home will be located on the West side of Ontario Street, South, near Rockcliffe Road, in St. Catharines.

Modern in every detail the home will contain a spacious living room, tiled bathroom, kitchen and two large bedrooms. A model home in every respect. Value approximately \$7,000.

Holder of winning ticket can purchase house for \$1.00. 2nd prize, \$150.00 Victory Bond. 3rd prize, \$50.00 Victory Bond. \$50.00 Bond awarded monthly during sale. Bond winners are eligible for grand prize.

To St. Catharines Optimist Club,
P. O. Box 445,
St. Catharines, Ont.

Enclosed please find \$..... for shares
at \$1.00 each on the St. Catharines Optimist Club Home.
Send receipt to: (Please print.)

NAME

ADDRESS

CITY

ST. CATHARINES OPTIMISTS CLUB



THE MIXING BOWL

by Anne Allan
HYDRO
HOME ECONOMIST

Hello Homemakers! This being the traditional month of weddings, we should like to offer a little assistance to that harassed individual the bride's mother.

The small, informal reception at home is becoming increasingly popular and if this is your plan, the arrangements may be somewhat simplified, but must be painstaking.

For a wedding breakfast nothing is nicer than hot chicken and mushroom patties, or serve the creamed food between hot tea biscuits, then include rolls or cream fingers, assorted cakes, coffee, wedding cake and punch.

For a buffet supper you might choose molded vegetable salad, or lobster patties with latticed potatoes, assorted canapés, coffee, ice cream or sherbet with small cakes, bride's cake and punch.

A more simple repast for an afternoon reception might include a fruit salad that is a picture of colour and arrangement, assorted sandwiches of dainty proportions—rolled pinwheels, layered and open-faced of fanciful pattern—tea, delicately tinted meringues filled with ice cream, salted nuts, wedding cake and punch.

For a buffet service place the loveliest cloth on the dining-room table, centre it with the daintiest of flowers, then gleaming candlesticks and a wedding cake will complete a most effective table.

TAKE A TIP
1. One large sandwich loaf cuts into 60 to 70 slices. One small loaf cuts into 20 to 24 slices. One large loaf requires 1-3 lb. butter spread—this mixture is made by thoroughly creaming the butter and beating the same amount of cream into it; add salt and a little yellow colouring. One large loaf requires 1/2 to 1 lb. sandwich spread.

2. It requires 1 lb. small cakes to serve 12 people, and 1 lb. loaf or square cake to serve 10 people. An 8 x 8-inch cake may cut into 20 pieces.

3. 1 lb. of domino sugar is ample to serve 100 people. 1 1/2 qts. of 18 % cream is necessary for 100 cups of tea or coffee. 1 qt. bulk ice cream or 1 qt. brick serves 10 to 12 people.

SALAD (Chicken or Veal)
4-lb. chicken, 2 heads of celery, 1 1/2 cups salad dressing, 1 large head lettuce, seasonings.
This amount is sufficient for 12 servings. One large knuckle of veal may be used instead of chicken.

TEA
(To Serve 100)
1 lb. tea, 5 gal. boiling water.
1. Tie tea loosely in a bag made of two thicknesses of cheesecloth.
2. Place bag in a large kettle of boiling water; cover tightly; set back where it will not boil. 3. Steep 5 to 8 mins.; remove the bag.

FRUIT PUNCH (to serve 80)
3 doz. lemons, 1 doz. oranges, 1 cup grated pineapple or 1 cup peach juice, 8 cups sugar, 10 cups water.

1. Make syrup of water, sugar and rind of 3 lemons and 3 oranges; boil 10 mins. 2. Cool, add fruit juices, strain. 3. Dilute as required.

THE QUESTION BOX
Mrs. D. M. asks: Would you make sandwiches the day before a luncheon with day-old bread?

Answer: We used to say, use day-old bread for sandwiches but if you chill fresh bread 2 or 3 hours in the electric refrigerator it slices easily and the resulting sandwiches are better for being fresh.

—Mrs. J. E. asks: When you serve an evening repast of a wedge of chocolate layer cake, small cakes and coffee, what is the procedure?

Answer: Serve the cake on a small plate with fork, then serve the coffee and present the small cakes arranged on a large plate.

Miss E. J. asks: Do you serve the bride and groom first at a reception or the groom's parents?

Answer: The bride is served first, then the groom, the minister, the groom's parents and the bride's parents. Actually, it doesn't make any difference—it's better to serve the group conveniently to maintain informality.

Anne Allan invites you to write to her c/o (The Grimsby Independent.) Send in your suggestions on homemaking problems and watch this column for replies.

Mrs. N. D. says: We're very fond of vegetable loaf for supper. Chopped mixed vegetables are thoroughly mixed with egg and crumbs. Use 2 eggs and 2/3 cup dry crumbs for a quart of vegetables and don't forget to season well. Bake in a moderately heated electric oven for 1 1/2 hours.

Mrs. J. M. says: Ever try flavoured bacon—roll back bacon around a section of dill pickle, then broil it. It takes on a pleasing flavour.

The Origin Of Hand-Shaking

Hand-Shaking is a custom which dates back to the time of the savage. The offering of the right hand was significant of friendship, or more literally speaking, it indicated the absence of hostilities.

The right hand is the one generally used for the wielding of weapons, so no doubt the savage grounded his custom upon the assumption that while the right hand was in the grasp of another there could be no conflict.

To-day the custom of shaking hands is prevalent in almost every land, although as a salutation it is more common in the United States.

This custom offers much in the way of opportunity for character study. Hidden below the surface are the finer strains of personality, but an individual's more salient qualities are usually discernible through the hand-shake.

Most men do not give enough attention to the manner in which they greet a stranger. Remember—the first impression usually sticks. It is seldom that we meet a man who extends a truly cordial greeting, but when it is our fortune, that man is not soon forgotten.

Too many of us still cling to the savage idea—that hand-shaking is merely a means of indicating the lack of hostile feeling. Let's be more positive.

ONE STEP CLOSER TO THAT NEW ELECTRIC STOVE

WPTE has announced that controls have been taken off the production of electric stoves. Production was halted in 1942 of stoves for domestic use and during the interval since production has been under permit.

For the remainder of 1945, 17,500 units are scheduled to be turned out—but this depends on labor and materials, both of which are scarce. So instead of a quick increase a slow improvement in present output is more likely.

Controls over the production of electric ranges and grills were removed last October. The recent order also took the controls off the manufacture of combination coal and electric ranges.

Sounds Fishy

After many years of close obser-

vation and considerable testing, Clelland Cole of the St. John News finds the best times to go fishing:

- 1—On high or rising barometer.
- 2—During the dark of the moon.
- 3—Just before your wife gets the spring housecleaning started.



YOU OUGHT TO KNOW..

Canada's fishing grounds in the Atlantic alone comprise four-fifths of the entire fishing area of the North Atlantic, which is one of the largest in the world.



The continued purchase of War Savings Stamps and Certificates are a sound investment for your future.

CONTRIBUTED BY
CARLING'S
THE CARLING BREWERIES LIMITED

HAVE YOU REGISTERED YOUR CHILDREN FOR

FAMILY ALLOWANCES?

1,200,000 FAMILIES have already registered for Family Allowances. Approximately 100,000 families who are entitled to register and who will benefit, have not yet registered.

Family Allowances cheques will be mailed in July.

If you want to receive your first cheque, register now. If you delay your registration any longer, it may not be possible to deal with your application in time to send you the first cheque.

If you have children under 16 and if your income is under \$3,000 a year, you will benefit from Family Allowances. If you have not registered, and intend to do so, please act at once! Family Allowances Registration forms have been mailed to every family. They can be obtained at the nearest post office or by writing to the Regional Director of Family Allowances in the capital of your province.

FAMILY ALLOWANCES AND INCOME TAX

When the Family Allowances Act was passed, Parliament approved the principle that there should be no duplication of benefits by way of Family Allowances and Income Tax credits for the same child.

Family Allowances cheques will be paid in full every month. But for the last six months of 1945 an adjustment will be made to avoid duplication of benefits. The table below shows the effect of this adjustment and will enable taxpayers to determine the extent to which they will benefit from Family Allowances.

TABLE SHOWING EFFECT OF ADJUSTMENT FOR 1945

AMOUNT OF TAXABLE INCOME	Percent by which taxpayers will benefit from Family Allowances in addition to present income tax credits, for 1945.
Over \$1200 but not over \$1400	100%
" 1400 " " " 1600	90%
" 1600 " " " 1800	80%
" 1800 " " " 2000	70%
" 2000 " " " 2200	60%
" 2200 " " " 2400	50%
" 2400 " " " 2600	40%
" 2600 " " " 2800	30%
" 2800 " " " 3000	20%
" 3000	10%

NOTE—This table applies to married persons and others having the status of married persons for income tax purposes. For the relatively small number of single persons supporting children and not having married status for income tax purposes, and for members of the Armed Forces, special tables can be obtained from the Regional Director of Family Allowances in each provincial capital.

The BENEFITS: The Family Allowances Act was passed to help equalize opportunities for all children. The monthly allowances will assist in providing medical, dental and nursing services, better food, better clothing and shelter.

Family Allowances are additional to dependents' allowances for servicemen's families and military pensions.

Furthermore, Family Allowances are NOT taxable. You do not add these monthly payments to your total income when computing your income tax.

In the column at left is an explanation of the relationship between Family Allowances and Income Tax deductions for children. From the table given you can determine quickly the extent to which you will benefit.

REGISTER NOW!

If you intend to apply for Family Allowances but have not already done so, please act at once—in the interests of your children! Remember, the first cheques will be mailed in July, but only to those who have registered and are eligible to receive Family Allowances.



SCALE OF MONTHLY ALLOWANCES FOR THE FIRST FOUR CHILDREN

For each child
Under 6 : : : : \$5.00
From 6 to 9 (inclusive) : 6.00
From 10 to 12 (inclusive) : 7.00
From 13 to 15 (inclusive) : 8.00

Where there are more than four children under 16 in the family, the monthly allowance for each child after the fourth will be reduced in accordance with the provisions of the Family Allowances Act.

Published under the authority of
Hon. BROOKE CLAXTON, Minister,
Department of National Health and Welfare, Ottawa

Social Events — Personals — Organizations — Club Activities

Provincial Constable and Mrs. Ernest Hart are away on a holiday jaunt.

Mrs. B. F. Morrison and Catherine spent last weekend visiting with relatives in Stratford.

Addison Shafer of Meadville, Pa. is visiting with his Mother Mrs. Conrad Shafer, Murray street.

Mrs. Stephen Spencer of Hamilton is visiting at the home of Mrs. Thos. Clark, Fairview Avenue. Mrs. Spencer also visited with Mayor and Mrs. Bull.

Word has been received by his wife Doris of Toronto, of the safe arrival overseas, of Pte. Gordon Walters, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Walters of London.

P.O. Walter Hallinaki of Patricia Bay, B.C., is spending a furlough at his home here. He has now been posted to the Western Command, and will report for duty at Vancouver.

Pte. Francis Stadelmeier, who is with the 1st Canadian Army show is now in Oldenburg, Germany. They are playing in a theatre, travelling as far as 150 miles a day. He goes on to say the women sixty-five years old are working in the fields.

Sponsored by the Kinsmen Club of St. Catharines, with the proceeds for the Milk for Britain Fund, the United Studios of St. Catharines gave an enjoyable recital in the High School Auditorium on Friday night. The program consisted of popular and semi-classic music by the ensemble and solos, singing and dancing, with T. Ryson, of St. Catharines, directing. The children, from 9 to 16, were from Niagara Falls to Grimsby district.

A marriage linking two well-known Ontario families will be that of Miss Elizabeth Ann Sifton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Sifton, and Major Ernest Llewellyn Gibson Smith, Royal Hamilton Light Infantry, son of Brig. Armand Smith, M.C., V.D., and Mrs. Smith, of Winona. The bride-to-be, a driver in the transport section of the Canadian Red Cross Corps, is the granddaughter of the late Sir Clifford Sifton. Major Smith is the grandson of Senator E. D. Smith of Winona. The wedding is to take place sometime in June.

"The Biggest Little Jewellery Store in The Fruit Belt"

Watch Clock And Jewellery Repairs

BULOVA, ELGIN, ELCO WATCHES

E. A. Buckenham
12 Main St. E., Grimsby

St. John's Presbyterian Church

Rev. Francis McAvoy, B.A., Bth. Minister:

SUNDAY, JUNE 10th, 1945

11 a.m.—"Earthly Religion."

2.30—Sunday School.

Young People's Bible Class

7 p.m.—"A Costly Experiment."

Gospel Hall

Adelaide St., Grimsby

LORD'S DAY

Breaking of Bread — 11 a.m.

Sunday School — 3 p.m.

Gospel Meeting — 7 p.m.

Wednesday

Prayer Meeting and Bible Reading, 8 p.m.

— All Welcome —

Mrs. Archie K. Watt and Lynda of Long Branch, are visiting with Rev. and Mrs. W. J. Watt.

Provincial Constable E. G. and Mrs. Hope have moved from Niagara Falls and are residing at 30 Mountain street.

Word has been received that Chief M.M. Frank Anderson, R.C. N.V.R., has been drafted from H.M.C.S. "Fort Ramsay" to H.M.C.S. "Proctor" at Sydney, N.S.

George and Mrs. Kanmacher are holding a reunion party for all the girls who formerly worked on the staff of the once popular Kanmacher's restaurant, on Thursday evening of next week.

The many friends of W. B. Smith, will be pleased to learn that he returned home on Monday, after undergoing an operation at the Hamilton General Hospital. He is progressing nicely.

Charles A. and Mrs. Farrell, Hugh and Mrs. Campbell, Gilbert and Mrs. Wade are leaving on Saturday for a 10 day trip down the St. Lawrence, to Montreal and Quebec City and the boat trip up the saugency.

I.O.D.E.

The June Literary of Lincoln Loyalist Chapter I.O.D.E. will be held in the Chapter rooms, Village Inn, on June 11th at 2.45 p.m. A paper will be given on Quebec. A full attendance is requested.



"JANIE"

Mr. D. C. Thomson is sponsoring a contest for the best essay on "Safety". A prize is to be awarded for it so why not get behind a pen and see if you have a hidden talent.

Final examinations start on June the eighteenth. It's getting close to that fatal time which means a lot of hard study for some.

Comparatively few students have gone on farm service work this year. It seems that they find it better to stay at school and work.

The school has quieted down lately, all "casualties" recovering from minor injuries and there is comparatively little news.

Kenneth Fairbank, a G.H.S.'er has just recently joined the army, another one added to our long list.

Trinity United Church

W. J. Watt, B.A.B.D., Minister.

SUNDAY, JUNE 10th, 1945

11 a.m. and 7 p.m.

20th Anniversary of Church Union in Canada.

Sunday School, Trinity Hall, at 2:30

Grimsby Baptist Church

Rev. R. C. Standerwick,

B.A., B.D., Pastor.

SUNDAY, JUNE 10th, 1945

10 a.m.—Church School for all.

11 a.m.—"Children And Christ" (A Children's Day Service)

7 p.m.—"I Cast My Vote"

Beaver Club

On Monday, May 28th, the Beaver Club closed their spring season by having a pot-luck supper at 6:30 in the church rooms. We had the pleasure of having Mr. and Mrs. McAvoy with us for the evening.

A most delicious supper was provided by the losing Shuffleboard team, whose Captain was Mrs. James Dunham. After supper, some of the members of the winning team entertained. The entertainment was certainly very much enjoyed. It was funny, even if it wasn't very professional. A most handsome cup (?) was presented to the winners, and the Captain, Mrs. Wilfred Lawson, accepted it with thanks. We had the best attendance of the year, and we hope this continues.

The June meeting of the Beaver Club was held on Monday, June 4th in the evening, when Mrs. Eric Garnham entertained us at her home, Beach Road, Grimsby Beach. As we only have one meeting a month during June, July and August, this was a business and social meeting combined. The final plans were made for our Strawberry Tea, which is to be held on Wednesday, June 27th in the evening, at the home of Mrs. James Dunham, Robinson Street South. Members are asked to leave small articles for the fish pond at the store of Mr. Andrew Smith, as soon as possible.

This tea is open to the public, and we are hoping to make it a real success, and would like everyone to come.

We had a very lovely visit at Lillian Garnham's, who rounded out a very full and enjoyable evening, by serving delicious refreshments. She was assisted in serving by her sister-in-law, Mrs. Garnham, Miss Peggy Garnham, and her two small daughters, Jill and Ann.

We all expressed our best bon voyage wishes to Lillian and her children, who leave for Cuba at the end of this month, for two months' visit.

Members will please note that our July meeting is to be held at the home of Mrs. Gerald Carson, Murray Street, on July 18th at 8 o'clock.

Eastern Star

The regular meeting of Grimsby Chapter No. 195 O.E.S. was held Tuesday evening, June 5th. Sister Nora Chambers P.M. and Bro. H. V. Betzner W.P. presided in the East, with the Blanche Geddes Club for the opening ceremonies, after which Sister Muriel Anderson W.M. took the chair.

J.O. Edgar of Thorold, Grand Sentinel of Grand Chapter O.E.S. was a visitor. Sister Emma Campaign of Hamilton, a member of the Grand Executive, was also present.

A donation was made by the Chapter towards "Boots for Britain," one of the patriotic projects of O.E.S. Sister Ruth Clark gave a most interesting report of the Rehabilitation meeting held here May 3rd. Very encouraging reports were given by the other committees.

Sister Vivian Lipsit and her committee served delicious refreshments.

Cubbing

Forty-five enthusiastic Cubs took part in the opening ceremonies last Friday evening when the Pack met at the High School.

The Grand Howl was led by Dean Wilson recently appointed Senior Sixer. Ronnie Moore was welcomed as a New Cub. The instruction period was spent studying the compass and to test the boys a lively compass relay was held providing keen rivalry between the Sixes. Other games included a Circle, Bean Bag and a most strenuous game of Hog Tie. The meeting closed with prayers and the Mouse Howl, followed by the familiar cry of Good Hunting.

A Word Catch

Ask someone if he thinks he is good at pronouncing words and he will probably say that he is providing these are not too difficult. Then say you will suggest quite a short word to him, which everybody knows, and yet you are sure he will not be able to pronounce right.

Your friend is almost certain to take up the challenge. Then you tell him the word is Wrong which he cannot pronounce right.

Now try him again by asking him to spell it. He is almost sure to spell it Knead. You will then point out to him that you knead dough, but need bread.

Lincoln County W.C.T.U. Meeting

At the 30th annual convention of Lincoln County W.C.T.U., held in St. Catharines on Thursday last the business sessions were held in Alexandra Hall and in the evening there was a public meeting in First United Church at which Mrs. J. H. Wickson, the national president, was the guest speaker. In the afternoon Mrs. F. W. Ambrose of Hamilton, the provincial president, delivered a stirring address to the women urging them to greater effort in their work at this time when such was very greatly needed.

"No work is so worthwhile as the W.C.T.U. activities," said Mrs. Ambrose, "greater even than church work, for if women are Christians they will support temperance and service for others." She said victory had been partly won in Europe and asked if we were ready for victory, especially when we looked around and saw existing conditions. But the disturbed condition of the world, she said, was an incentive to the members of the organization to go ahead, making greater efforts to try and make things better. She feared they were missing opportunities for good through lack of knowledge how to meet them. They required instruction in the aims of the W.C.T.U. as to how to deal with the many things coming before them. Their work is God's work and if they were on the Watch Tower they would be ready to do His bidding.

Mrs. Ambrose spoke of the activities of the W.C.T.U. in Hamilton. There, five new applications for liquor selling permits were made and they went at the problem in a businesslike manner. One application was from a man who had taken over a beautiful residence of 36 rooms in the city. The new owner wanted to call it Canada House and sell liquor there. The application was denied and now the place is again offered for sale. The other applications were dealt with satisfactorily.

The temperance education should be taken up with children and in the homes, Mrs. Ambrose said. She believed many people who are now standing firmly with them as temperance advocates made their original pledges in the Sunday School. "I believe they would not be with us today but for their early start," remarked the speaker. She urged signing the pledge and greater stress on prayer. We often sing "Rescue the Perishing," but what do we do about it? Our opportunities were never greater for saving the young people. She spoke of a young woman who wished to wear the white ribbon to show she was not a drinker when she went to places where the others indulged.

The report of the resolutions committee presented by Mrs. F. D. Aikens, which was adopted, recommended: (1) That the salvaging of waste especially of paper and glass containers be continued. (2) That we learn that there can be no enforcement of law, except through the assistance of the citizen. (3) That the \$5,000,000 destruction of property in Halifax be paid for by the liquor interests (manufacturers) (4) That the premier of Canada be informed of our appreciation of his having included Mrs. Cora Casselman in his San Francisco delegation. (5) That we ask for a county option law. (6) That we ask that women's beverage rooms be closed and a referendum later re closing of all beverage rooms. (7) That we ask that candidates for election do not hold meetings on the same night in the same place, unless it is possible to have all speak from the same platforms. (8) That the next war be to destroy the "Nazi" in each of us—until then can we have a righteous world. (9) That we learn that true happiness is found in the mind and in the soul, not in the indulgence of physical affection. (10) That we be awake, for on this depends the prevention of inflation. Watch prices and control our own buying. (11) That we approve of the 10-point questionnaire, to candidates for election, and most especially that an inter-party committee be named to deal with this alcohol problem; also that each member should be free to use his vote and influence apart from party obligations. (12) That as in Chili, five minutes alcohol education be given in every motion picture theatre.

Mrs. Ambrose spoke of the provincial W.C.T.U. convention to be held in this city in September and the headquarters building projected. She introduced the national president, Mrs. Wickson, who consented to instal the new officers selected as follows: Hon. president, Mrs. Byron Smith; past president, Mrs. H.G. Scott; president, Mrs. M. Crocker; vice-presidents, Mrs. James Nelson, Mrs. George Gott, both of Merriton; corr. sec., Mrs. E. Antelle; rec. sec., Mrs. S. H. Culp, Vineland; treas., Mrs. Annie Fry, Jordan.

Navy League News



Shipments to headquarters, Toronto:

13 pair Seaboot Stockings.
8 Turtle-neck Sweaters.
5 Square Neck Sweaters.
8 Pair Socks.
6 Caps.
3 Pair Mitts.
4 Helmets.
Total—47.
21 Cartons Magazines.
Total Tag Day proceeds, \$163.84.

The following bulletin has been received from Navy League headquarters:

"My opinion is that while the fighting in Europe is terminated there still remains very important service to be performed by Allied Merchant ships. There still remain the shortages in Europe of the small articles which generally are contained in ditty bags.

Further, the war in the Pacific is not finished and there is no doubt that seamen of these Merchant Navies of the Allies will have a formidable task in keeping supply lines to that huge theatre of war.

It will ultimately be necessary, of course, to modify and rationalize the issuance of comforts to merchant seamen, but so long as shortages exist in Europe and the men are engaged in their dangerous and important tasks, we should not immediately let up in our services.

The whole problem of the distribution of comforts will shortly have to be discussed, but I regard ditty bags as a thing apart and believe that distribution should be continued until peace is universal."

There is no immediate evidence of a reduction in the personnel of the Royal Canadian Navy or the Merchant Navy at the time of writing and therefore with the maximum number of personnel for both services our responsibility will be just as heavy this year as last.

Vinemount News

The Jacobs' reunion was held in the Vinemount W. I. Community hall, Saturday afternoon, with 50 members present. The oldest gentleman present, Mr. David Jacob, Winona, oldest lady, Mrs. Mary Ann Althouse, Hamilton; youngest, baby Sharon Thompson, Hamilton; oldest couple, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Travis, Vinemount. Officers elected as follows: President, Mrs. Wm. Gowland, Hamilton; Sec'y-Treasurer, Mrs. Gordon Gowland, Fulton; Purchasing Committee, Mesdames Gordon Gowland, Arthur Sheldrick; Sports Committee, Mesdames Elton Thompson, Everett Jacobs, Arthur Sheldrick. Prize winners of numerous games: Marilyn Jacobs, Shirley Howard, Bill Howard, Donald Sheldrick, Janice Gowland, George Evans, Velma Howard, Marie Thompson, Mrs. Ira Tweedie, Roy Thomas, Audrey Thomas.

The district softball league opened the season here on Monday night. Grassies nine was defeated by the home team 30 to 4. On Tuesday evening Tweedie defeated the Stoney Creek Dairy 13 to 8.

A shower given in honour of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Gibson, Ridge Road by the Y.P.U. of Tapscott United Church in the Community hall, was well attended and many beautiful gifts were received. All present enjoyed the hospitality provided by the young hostesses.

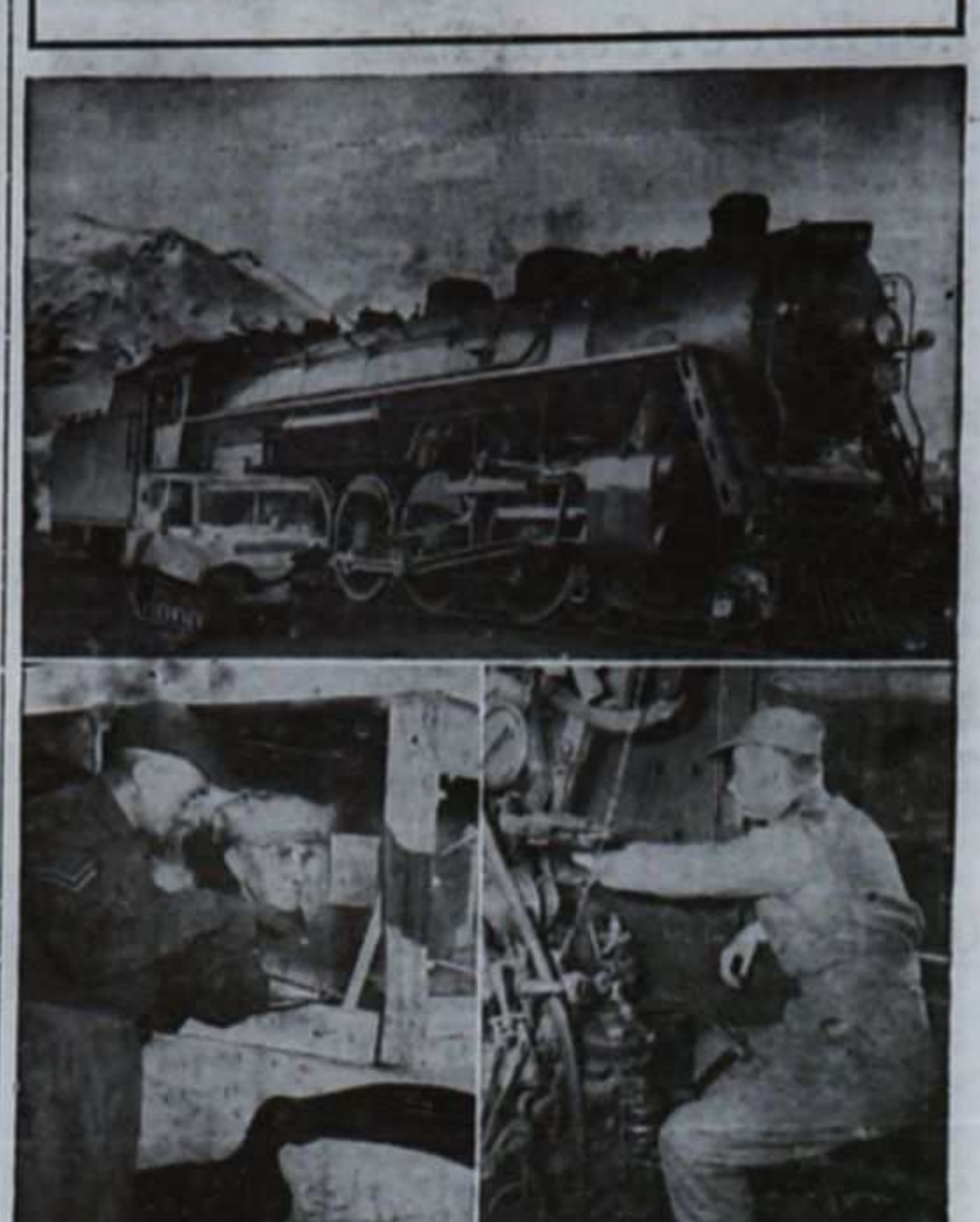
The local Women's Institute held a Euchre and dance in the W. I. hall and the following were prize winners: Earl Kck, R. Staples, Mrs. Les Krick and Mrs. Eva Gowland.

Another euchre and dance will be held in the W.I. hall Tuesday, June 12th.

Mr. Adam Reid, Deputy Returning Officer, Mr. Charles Dep, Poll Clerk, Mr. Enos Jeffrey at Mr. Fletcher Brand, Scrutineers, were the gentlemen in charge of voting in the Vinemount W.I. Hall, Monday, June 4th.

County Executive: Evangelistic, Mrs. C. MacMillan; flower mission, Mrs. H. Moyer, Campden; moral education and mothers' meetings, Mrs. J. G. Brown; Canadian citizenship and non-alcoholic drinks, Mrs. F. D. Aikens, Grimsby; publicity and social Mrs. M. Crocker; war service, Mrs. H. Moyer, Campden; peace and international relationship, Mrs. Jas. Nelson; scientific temperance, Mrs. T. Hetherington; world's missionary dept., Mrs. A. Kiddell; Little White Ribboners, Mrs. H. Thorne.

IRON HORSE AND WEASEL



When the famous Lord Lovat 6000 locomotive of the Canadian Pacific was taking alpine warfare National Railways. At left, Corporal training in the mountains of Jasper Brown, Lovat Scout of Glasgow, National Park, one of their jobs was putting modern equipment, such as the S. Knutsen of Jasper how to drive the "weasel" through its paces. The top photo shows one of the sturdy little also of Glasgow, tries his hand at the fellows drawn up alongside a giant throttle of the big locomotive.

NOTICE

City Laundry Dry Cleaners
New Phone No. 7-w

CLATTENBURG'S BARBER SHOP

Classified Advt. Pay Big Dividends

SELF SERVICE

A & P

FOOD STORES

PRICES SUBJECT TO MARKET CHANGES
WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO LIMIT QUANTITIES

BUTTER	SILVERBROOK	lb.	36¢
BLACK TEA	FIRST GRADE	lb.	55¢
PALMOLIVE	OUR OWN	lb.	23¢
SUPERSUDS	FLAVOURFUL	Reg. Pkg.	24¢
FLOUR	SOAPS	7-lb. Bag	19¢
ANN PAGE	CLARK'S	3 Tins	20¢
MILK BREAD	SOAP	4 Cakes	17¢
White or Brown	CHAM WAX	Tin	59¢
3 24-oz. Loaves	OCEDAR	Bil.	23¢
	FRY'S COCOA	Tin	31¢
	SOAP	CHIPS Bulk	3 lbs. 23¢

BUY CUSTOM GROUND

A. & P. COFFEE

BOKAR

8 O'CLOCK

GARDEN FRESH Fruits & Vegetables

GRAPEFRUIT California Marsh Seedless 3 for 25¢

LEMONS CALIFORNIA 300's Doz. 45¢

WATERMELONS FLORIDA, Fully Matured, Large ea. \$1.59

CALIFORNIA CARROTS Fresh lb. 9¢

ORANGES 200's Doz. 55¢

NEW POTATOES 10 lbs. 49¢

P.E.I. POTATOES 10 lbs. for 34¢

TEXAS Select Quality TOMATOES lb. 17¢

CUCUMBERS Imported 21¢

MILLYARD'S DRUG STORE

Home of Quality Drugs

PRESCRIPTIONS

Carefully and Accurately Dispensed by Graduate Druggists

Mrs. E. Gordon C. D. Millyard

Cosmetics Stationery
Magazines Developing and Printing

Garhwali Soldier In Arakan



Garhwali Soldier from India fires "from the hip" during an advance in Arakan at Maungdaw.

Flyer Buried Near Cambrai

P.O. Todd, Grandson Of Geo. W. And Mrs. Crittenden Reported Missing In June Of Last Year.

(Sudbury Star) Information of German origin has been forwarded to the parents of P. O. Todd, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Todd of 42 Riverside Drive, detailing the burial plot of their son, who was reported missing and presumed dead following a raid over enemy territory last June.

The letter states: "Advice has been received from the International Red Cross Committee, quoting German information, which states that your son was buried in the cemetery at Tilloy, which is located two miles north of Cambrai in France."

P.O. Todd, who was a crack shot, having won medals while shooting for the Copper Cliff Cadets and the Sudbury Mining and Technical School, had 112 operational flying hours and 21 operational trips to his credit when he was reported missing. He had expected to complete his tour of 30 trips some time last July, when he would have been due for a leave.

Although his commission became effective a month before his last flight, he never knew he had been promoted.

P.O. Todd, who would have celebrated his 22nd birthday last August, was a well-known and popular member of Sudbury's younger set. He was a Sudbury Star carrier for a number of years and worked at Liggett's Drug Store before going to work in a defence plant at Nobel.

He received his training at Toronto, Brantford, Montreal and Quebec City, graduating with his air gunner's wing at Mont Joli in June, 1943. He arrived overseas in July of the same year. Born at Indianhead, Sask., he came to Sudbury at an early age and attended Elm St. Public School and the Sudbury Mining and Technical School.

P.O. Todd is a grandson of Deputy-Reeve George W. and Mrs. Crittenden and is well known in the Grimsby Beach section having gone to the Park school and also to the Beamsville High school when residing with his grandparents.

Real Estate

Mr. Closs of Smith's Falls has purchased one of the farm homes and 15 acres of fruit land from Fred A. Oakes, Oakes sideroad, North Grimsby.

Frank Little has purchased the house and lot at No. 4 Gibson ave. from the Mrs. Dr. Rosebrugh estate.

Mrs. Ernest Henley has purchased the Frank York house and lot on Main west, through the C. J. DeLapante Agency.

A smoke nuisance is the man with an aged pipe who hasn't cleaned it.

A good way to keep friendship strong is not to put too much strain on it.

You often hear of the June bride but nothing about the June groom. If it wasn't for the groom there could be no wedding.

Borrowing trouble is so easy that you don't have to pay it back.

C.C.F. Candidate



Allen Schroeder, St. Catharines, C.C.F. Candidate in the Federal election. Defeated by "Tod" Daley in the 1943 Provincial election.

Obituary

Mrs. Justine Pryhita

Requiem mass for Mrs. Justine Pryhita, who passed away at the home of her son, Henry Pryhita, in her 93rd year, was held Monday morning at St. Mary's Ukrainian Catholic Church, the celebrant being Rev. Nicholas Kohut, superior of the Basilian Fathers' monastery. Interment was made in Queen's Lawn Cemetery.

Surviving are three sons, Henry, of Grimsby, former member of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police; John, in Saskatchewan, and Peter, in British Columbia, and a brother, John Martyniuk, in Saskatchewan.

Motorcyclists

Get Jacked Up

(Dunnville Chronicle)

Due to the co-operation of Chief A. C. Fraser and the police force, what for a night or two promised to become a menace to peace and health, has been cleaned up in a hurry.

Last week several irresponsible youths conceived the bright idea that they would waken up the town, and from 1.15 a.m. until 1.50 a.m., roared through the main streets of town on their motorcycles, backfiring and making the night hideous with sound, as well as completely destroying the rest of those people who must work the following day. At that hour of the night it was impossible to recognize the riders, and the night police were out on other work at the time, so that a complaint was lodged with Chief Fraser the following morning. As a result, four of these youths have paid a fine and have been made to thoroughly understand that such erroneous ideas of fun cannot be tolerated.

Similar action by local officials against that bunch of Beamsville nitwits that occasionally make the night hideous on Grimsby Main street, would not do any harm.

Some people are always anxious to believe a great deal more than they hear. There's one thing about a \$1 a year man. His friends don't wonder what he does with the money. The man who is a heel deserves the boot.

Britain's Oil Pipeline



To meet the needs of the Allied Forces since the outbreak of war Great Britain has had to be made into a great military oil dump. Oil, imported in vast quantities, must be rapidly discharged, distributed and stored. Therefore since 1941 there has been constructed in Great Britain an elaborate, inter-connecting system a thousand miles long and studded with scores of secret underground storage tanks capable of holding large reserve stocks. It is a wholly British achievement, British in conception, planning and execution, the work of British Engineers employing British-made material and British labour throughout. Already no less than two thousand four hundred million gallons of oil, including hundreds of millions of gallons of aviation spirit, have been carried to the principal centres of consumption, especially airfields. Without the pipelines the build-up of the Allied air offensive to anything like the desired scales would have been impracticable, and the problem of providing the huge petrol needs of the Invasion Armies would have been greatly complicated. In spite of many difficulties work on every branch of the line has been completed on time, and in many instances, before schedule. Picture shows: The pipeline being laid through the English countryside.

Derailed Freight West Of Grimsby

Six Cars And Caboose Jump Rails And Main Line Both Directions Blocked When Truck Breaks.

Both east and westbound lines of the Canadian National Railways Hamilton-Niagara Falls line were blocked for several hours Monday morning when six freight cars and the caboose of a westbound freight train were derailed at Grimsby.

The accident, railway men said, was caused by the breaking of the side of a truck on the second car behind the locomotive. The train was made up of the locomotive, seven cars and the caboose, and only the engine and the car immediately behind it remained on the rails. A tank car was thrown across the eastbound line and blocked that line for about four hours until removed by a wrecking crew from Hamilton. After the eastbound track was opened, all trains used that line, crossing over at Grimsby and Winona.

A wrecking crew from Merriton arrived at the scene about 10 o'clock and traffic was resumed on the westbound line during the afternoon. The roadbed was torn up for a considerable distance.

One freight car is said to have turned a complete somersault before coming to rest with the caboose beside it. Trainmen in the caboose when the accident happened said "It was a mighty rough ride for a few seconds."

The train, No. 435, was travelling from Fort Erie to Hamilton. Alex Davidson, engineer, of Fort Erie, was in charge.

Occupants of a house only a hundred feet or so from the scene were not awakened by the accident, which happened a few minutes after 4 a.m.

CONSUMER PRICES FOR STRAWBERRIES AND RASPBERRIES

Maximum consumer berry prices for key cities in central Ontario have been set by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board. Prices outside these points may vary slightly depending on transportation charges.

Here are the maximum retail selling prices for strawberries, June 1 to June 25: Toronto, pt. 21c, quart 40c; Hamilton, pt. 21c, qt. 39c; Lindsay, Peterborough, Oshawa, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, Welland, pt. 22c, quart 40c.

Corresponding raspberry prices, June 1 to Sept. 30 are: Toronto, pt. 23c, qt. 42c; Hamilton, pt. 22c, qt. 42c; Lindsay, Peterborough, Oshawa, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, Welland, pt. 23c, qt. 43.

There is no silly bet to the man who wins money on it.

CARROLL'S

Silver Ribbon
TOMATO JUICE No. 2 1/2 lb. 11c
Aylmer Fancy Diced
CARROTS 2 1/2 lb. 25c
Aylmer or Libby's
BABY FOOD tin 7c
Palmolive
Beauty Soap 3 lb. cakes 23c
Cashmere Squeez
TOILET SOAP 2 cakes 11c

SPECIAL — MAXWELL HOUSE
COFFEE 1-lb. Pkg. 41c
KING BEACH CHOICE QUALITY GREEN
BEANS 2 20-oz. Tins 29c
SPECIAL — 70-00
PRUNES 3 lbs. 25c
FOR QUICK SUDS
OXYDOL 1-lb. Pkg. 23c

Mother Jackson's Jiffy Pie
CRUST pkg. 24c
K-9 Dog Cubes or
MEAL 2-lb. box 19c
Cream or Koro Corn
SYRUP tin 23c, 53c
Quaker Corn
FLAKES 2 pkg. 15c
Puffed Wheat
SPARKIES pkg. 7c
Snoflake
AMMONIA pkg. 5c
Hwy's Lemon Oil
POLISH bot. 15c, 25c

SPECIAL — TIGER TOMATO
CATSUP 26-oz. bot. 17c

ROMAR COFFEE 1-lb. bag 35c
LIMA BEANS CALIFORNIA — lb. 16c
Green Valley Peas 2 20-oz. tins 21c
COWAN'S COCOA 1-lb. tin 24c
QUAKER OATS QUICK — 1/2 lb. pkg. 19c
JAVEX BLEACH bot. 14c

We reserve the right to limit quantities of all merchandise.

IMPORTED NEW
POTATOES — 5 lbs. 25c
VALENCIA—SIZE 344
ORANGES — dozen 31c
NO. 1 COOKING
ONIONS — lb. 7c
SPANISH
ONIONS — lb. 10c

Fruit and vegetable prices subject to market fluctuations.

Coupons to use June 7th
SUGAR—46 to 50; PRESERVES—33 to 56; BUTTER—90 to 100

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Two cents a word per insertion. Minimum charge each insertion 25 cents. Cash must accompany advertisement to guarantee insertion. A charge of ten cents is made for boxes.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE — Box Spring, 4 feet wide. Telephone 177-W-3. 48-1c

FOR SALE — Quebec Cook Stove. Cheap. 13 Maple avenue. Phone 251. 48-1c

FOR SALE—Massey Harris cream Separator, good condition. Down third road east of Beamsville. 47-2p

FOR SALE — Several 140 Gallon heavy Oak Barrels, in good condition. Telephone Winona 46-J. 48-4p

FOR SALE — Eight day mantel clock; two garden chairs; and oil painting. Apply 14 Nelles Blvd. 48-1c

FOR SALE — Dahlia tubers, mixed varieties. Three for a quarter. C. D. Jarvis, Kerman Ave. Phone 508-M. 47-2p

FOR SALE — Rubber Aprons for Car Washing, etc. \$1.98 and \$2.50. Coats, \$6.50. Chintz and Prints in stock. Mrs. W. E. Culford, 127 Main St. W. 48-1p

FOR SALE — Two single beds; Table; Chairs; Lampstand; Electric Iron; Trunks; Storm Lantern; Dishes and Bedding. Apply 15 Oak Street. 48-1p

FOR SALE — Mare, six years old 1400 lbs., excellent for any kind of work. Apply S. Obelnyck, 1500 feet east of Winona signal light on Queen Elizabeth. 47-2p

FOR SALE

FOR SALE — Two tons hard coal. Phone 248. 48-1c

FOR SALE — Electric Sandwich Toaster; Electric Muffinette, some flatware, french ivory toilet articles. Phone 93-J, Winona. 48-1c

FOR SALE — Cabbage Plants, fall and winter, different kinds. Ready now. Celery plants later. A. E. Cole Apartment, Phone 573-J. 48-1p

FOR SALE—English Oak Dinette Suite, Table, Buffet, 4 Chairs with red leather seats, good condition. Modern Light Fixture, five inverted shelves, drop chain style. Phone 50-J-3. 48-1c

FOR SALE — Registered Male Cocker Spaniel. Eleven months old. Ideal pet. Or would trade for male dog of good breeding. Mrs. R. McIntyre, Smithville, Ontario. 48-1p

FOR SALE — Hardie Spray Pump with Super Motor, 80-gallon tank on two rubber tires, trailer for a tractor. Apply after 6 o'clock, 1st gate past New Highway Bridge on Maple Avenue, house at rear. 48-1p

WANTED

WAITRESS WANTED. Telephone 333. 48-1c

HELP WANTED — Housekeeper for three or more weeks. Phone 90-J, Grimsby. 48-1c

WANTED — Bench Saw with Motor. Reasonable. Apply Frank Ball, 89 Paton St., Phone 376-W. 48-1c

WANTED TO RENT—Apartment, two or three rooms, furnished. Apply Manager A. & P. Store, Grimsby. 48-1p

WANTED TO RENT — House, 4 or 5 rooms, Fruitland to Grimsby. Moderate rent. Apply J. Hutchinson, c/o E. D. Smith & Sons, Winona. 48-3p

WANTED TO BUY — Poultry, all kinds, highest prices. No flock too small, none too large. Telephone Hamilton, 7-7719, or write J. E. (Ed) Amon, R.R. No. 3, Hannon. 48-6p

LOST

LOST — Left in store on Main St. Saturday afternoon, lady's umbrella, white with amber colored handle. Finder please return to The Independent. Reward.

LOST — Sand colored Collie Dog with white chest, feet and collar. Answers to the name "Sandy"; also has white stripe on face. Reward offered. Phone Peter Zoellner, 195-W-11, Grimsby. 48-1p

MISCELLANEOUS

PAINTING AND PAPERHANGING — W. Twocock, Manager Apt. C, Phone 999. 43-6p

INTERIOR PAINTING AND PAPERHANGING—A. J. Hayward, Phone 466, Grimsby. 48-1p

BLENDOR TABLETS ARE EFFECTIVE—2 weeks' supply \$1; 12 weeks \$5, at Dymond's Drug Store.

SAVE MONEY by buying FLEMING'S Canadian Approved chicks. June pullet prices—day old, 16c; three week old, 28 cents. Phone 70, Fleming Farms, Beamsville. 45-3p

Notice

On and after this date Saturday, June 2nd. Please take notice that I will no longer be responsible for any debts of any nature whatsoever incurred in my name by my wife, Mrs. Victor Cartmer or any one else. J-7-14-21. Victor Cartmer.

MONUMENTS

MARKERS - LETTERING

Kilvington Bros.

Limited
HAMILTON, 2-7113
R. Forbes, Branch Manager, Willow Cove, P.O.

The Navy League Needs Your Help

Mail this for SAMPLE copies of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

You will find yourself one of the best informed persons in your community when you read The Christian Science Monitor regularly. You will find fresh, new viewpoints, a fuller, richer understanding of world affairs... truthful, accurate, unbiased news. Write for sample copies today, or send for a one-month trial subscription to this international daily newspaper...

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CITY.....STATE.....
☐ Please send sample copies of The Christian Science Monitor including copy of Weekly Magazine Section.
☐ Please send a one-month trial subscription to The Christian Science Monitor, for which I enclose \$.....

Grimsby



Safety Community

Safety Education in schools is sometimes defined as that type of Education which prepares young people to survive in a civilization characterized by hazards to life and limb. This is an extravagant statement, but even the most cautious of us must agree that truth lies in it.

If modern education is to meet the needs of boys and girls, Rural as well as urban, we must somehow give them enough special instruction in safety to meet the hazards of modern civilization with intelligence. Most thoughtful teachers will agree that public education has a real responsibility for the teaching of safety in schools. Moreover, in those schools which have experimented with instruction in safety, the results in decreased accidents have been more than gratifying.

The points of difference upon which teachers frequently divide are involved in the questions of what is to be taught in safety education, and how the material, once agreed upon can be best presented.

Our schools here in Grimsby cannot financially afford special teachers of safety education similar to large schools, but the principals can appoint a number of boys and girls with White Bands on their arms to direct the boys and girls away from school and be placed at the danger points and crossings, and see that they travel along single file. Accidents are more numerous on the Rural Roads than the busy travelled highways.

We have tried in a small way to put the best effort with the time we have at our disposal to educate the boys and girls during the past year, and we will be glad to give our help to the incoming Safety Committee for 1945-46. Good programs and talks certainly are a great benefit to spread the need of a safety education, the cost of renting those Talks are nil, if it is the means of cutting down accidents and saving the life of the future generation of Canada.

BUY CARNIVAL TICKETS AND REMEMBER....

"It's An Investment In Community Betterment"

LAMPMAN & SHIER WELDING CO.

Successors to

LAMPMAN'S ELECTRIC WELDING

— for —

PRECISION AND PRESSURE WELDING

149 Main St. W.

Phone 245

GRIMSBY, ONTARIO

Classified Adverts. Pay Big Dividends

CONTINUATIONS From Page One

WALLACE FARRELL
red LePage arrived at the scene within a few minutes. There was evidence, it was reported, that deceased's body had been dragged along the pavement after he had been struck from behind while apparently walking eastward.

Dr. C. W. Elmore, coroner, of Beamsville, ordered removal of the body to the Stonehouse funeral home where a post-mortem was performed Sunday by Dr. Lorne Whittaker, of St. Catharines. While the man had suffered numerous injuries, immediate cause of death was given as a fractured neck.

Mr. Farrell is survived by three sons and a daughter, George and Edward of Grimsby; Pte. John Farrell, overseas, and Mrs. William Hudgins, also of Grimsby and two brothers, Timothy, of Hamilton, and John, of Fulton. His wife predeceased him four years ago.

The funeral was held from his late home, 52 Elizabeth street, Tuesday afternoon, with interment in Queen's Lawn Cemetery, Rev. A. E. Brooks, officiating.

Casket bearers were John Anderson, John Dick, Henry McNinch, Ernest Mason, Floyd Johnson, Robert Norris.



Introducing PEERLESS PETE

PEERLESS PETE represents a drop of Peerless Motor Oil. His adventures—as seen by our artist—will take Pete all the way from the time when B-A specially selected him from their own wells, through the famous 5-point Clarkson process, up to where alloyed against wear, he does a better job in your car, truck or tractor! Watch for more adventures of Peerless Pete!

4. PETE GETS A BEAUTY BATH



Catalytic Clay Filtering removes the last remaining vestige of impurities which might cause engine failure... gives Peerless Motor Oil its brilliant, sparkling, amber colour.

5. PETE GETS A NEW SUIT



"Alloying" protects the molecules of Peerless against lubricating oil's natural tendency to oxidize forming harmful deposits in the engine of your car—protects against wear!

1. PETE SWEATS IT OUT



High Vacuum Distillation... removes all asphalt, "heart cuts" all into different S.A.E. grades giving easier starting in cold weather lower oil consumption in hot weather!

2. PETE GETS A SHOWER



Patented Treating scrubs and washes out carbon fractions useless for lubrication. It is chiefly in this process that B-A Peerless Motor Oil gets its unusually high V.L. (Viscosity Index).

3. PETE GETS CHILLED



M.S.K. De-Waxing, at sub-zero temperatures. This removes all the wax, which in our Canadian climate, may adversely affect the "pour point" of lubricating oil in cold weather.

SUMMER DRIVING TOUGH ON OIL

In the summer you drive longer distances more often... put more strain on the lubricating oil in your car's engine. It will pay you this year to switch to Peerless Motor Oil! "It's Alloyed" against the effect of heat. Drive in to the sign of the big B-A and ask for Peerless Motor Oil!

"It's Alloyed!"



THE BRITISH AMERICAN OIL COMPANY LIMITED

WEST END MOTORS

Telephone 309

Let's Get Together, CANADIANS!

"Let us, as Canadians, resolve to put aside sectionalism and class hatred; let us renounce the politics of expedience and the fruitless game of playing off one group against another; let us require of the Government that it harmonize all the various elements of the community and fashion them into a vigorous, co-operative society for the betterment of all."

John Bracken

We believe that the one essential of all national progress is national unity. A United Canada is the firm foundation on which all the far-reaching Progressive Conservative plans for post-war reconstruction are enduringly based. We are determined to achieve that unity.

THE AGE OF PLENTY IS AT OUR DOOR—if we will but unite and co-operate to make it a reality for every one of our fellow citizens. BUT...

CANADA HAS BEEN SPLIT APART

In time of war, Canadians "reaped the whirlwind" brought about by the King Government's manpower policies—policies that for 25 years have been fostering division and disunity. Those policies now challenge every fair-minded Canadian. That challenge—now that V-E Day has come and gone—is the first to be faced if Canadians are to assure the unity and prosperity of this nation.

TO-DAY, THE QUESTION IS: Shall political expediency be perpetuated?

Shall the "biggest hoax ever perpetrated on a nation" be permitted, in time of peace, to embroil Canada in new inequities, new partisan squabbles, new divisions and disunities?

OR—do YOU agree with John Bracken who bluntly states that "to give political considerations priority over the nation's interest is intolerable and unforgivable"?

CANADA FACES THE ISSUE

To-day, Canada's heritage of national disunity is too evident, too real, to be ignored. The grave crisis

of war, which proverbially unites a nation, has been used as a political instrument to accentuate and inflame differences found in every human family... fostering disunity, in this our country, to serve party purposes. The political self-seeking of the King Government's "Divide and Rule" policy has exacted a toll in sacrifice and suffering to be shared by generations to come.

UNITE—CO-OPERATE—PROSPER

Long ago, John Bracken expressed the great objective of the Progressive Conservatives. In his own words, we are setting out "to regain the unity that has been lost". Unity—Co-operation—these are the foundations of our new, progressive conception of National Prosperity in which all Canadians shall share.

WE STAND FOR—

National Unity... NOT Piecemeal Politics seeking Political Advantage through National Disunity.

Co-operation... NOT Class Hatred, Dictatorship and Bureaucratic Tyranny.

WE BELIEVE—

• Sectionalism must come to an end, subject to the recognized rights of minorities.

• Everyone, regardless of racial origin, must be regarded as a Canadian, sharing equally the rights and obligations of Canadian citizenship.

WE DEMAND—

• In War, equality of service and sacrifice.

• In Peace, equality of opportunity for all.

• One standard of citizenship.

GRIMSBY SOLDIER

the front lines to the telegraph and radio offices at the rear for distribution to the world. It was while on this duty that he was badly smashed up in a motorcycle accident, while travelling under heavy shell fire. Almost every trip from the war correspondents "hide-aways" at the front to the rear lines, riders were under heavy fire of every description.

Cliff speaks very highly of all the correspondents that he met and he came in contact with men representing news papers and news services from all parts of the world. He speaks particularly of Ralph Allan of The Globe and Mail, Major Bert Wemp of The Telegram, Greg, Clarke of The Star and Ross Munroe of the Canadian Press. He helped Ross Munroe score one of his big scoops by his rapid carrying of the story from Munroe's typewriter to the radio station miles away.

Cliff had a lot of experience with the news boys and holds them all in very high regard for the manner in which they handled their job and the way they treated the despatch riders. He now has ideas of getting in the newspaper business after being discharged from the army.

WRIT FOR \$97,000

the same manner other properties have been dealt with, the Town Council put up the Servos property on Gate Street for sale for arrears of taxes. According to records considerable leeway over the prescribed three years for arrears of taxes was allowed by the Council.

After the property in due course came into possession of the Town, it was sold to Mr. O. J. Derbyshire and he later sold a portion of same to Mr. Charles Lalley. Mr. Lalley, wrecked some of the old buildings on the property this spring.

Extracts from the lengthy writ which was read at the Council meeting read as follows:

"The plaintiff's property situated in the town of Niagara, being lots 20 and 45 were illegally sold for taxes by the said town of Niagara which taxes were levied under a private bill of the Ontario Legislature known as 'The town of Niagara Act, 1933,' which act was and is ultra vires; that the town clerk of Niagara, Joseph E. Masters, made erroneous entries in the books of said town by not crediting the full amount of monies paid for taxes that the plaintiff paid the said Masters; that the town of Niagara sold lot 20 to the defendant Derbyshire et al, although at the time of this sale the plaintiff had not given up possession nor would he give up possession to lot 20; that defendant Derbyshire et al in turn sold lot 20 to Charles O. Lalley after an attempt to get an order of eviction against the plaintiff had been refused defendant Derbyshire et al by Mr. Justice Stanbury, County Judge, Lincoln County; that defendant Derbyshire et al entered the house on lot 20 by forced entrance, cut down trees and did other damage to the premises; that the defendant Lalley entered on lot 20 and pulled down the 7 room part of the 19 room house situate on lot 20 and also razed the 3 room cottage on lot 20... that defendant Lalley moved out the plaintiff's valuable antique furniture from this house... that these and other actions on the part of the defendants which were illegal, have caused the plaintiff

shame, shock, mental anguish, pain, agony, loss of financial prestige, financial loss and libelled him."

As a result of all this, Mr. Servos seeks to have the 7 room portion of one house and the 3 room cottage rebuilt and returned to him free of all encumbrances, and seeks damages from the town of \$97,000

in Canadian currency; \$25,000 from Mr. O. J. Derbyshire and \$15,000 from Mr. C. O. Lalley.

At the meeting of the Town Council Monday morning, at which Mayor L. W. McConkey presided and all members were present, the Mayor was authorized to place this matter in the hands of the town

solicitor as the writ demanded that the town move within ten days time.

A man girls for action. Many a woman exerts plenty of action to get in her girdle. The almighty dollar still packs a lot of might.

JUST PLAIN SENSE!

The Canadian people have made a magnificent contribution to the common victory in Europe.

The Liberal administration can say with honesty and justice:

This is the Government which has directed Canada's war effort at home and abroad.

This is the Government which during the war worked out a program of full employment and social reform.

These things are now a matter of record and of common knowledge.

On the basis of its record the choice of Prime Minister King's party to form the next Government of Canada is a matter of just plain sense!

Let the Liberal Government
finish its work

VOTE LIBERAL

PUBLISHED BY THE NATIONAL LIBERAL COMMITTEE

WIN WITH BRACKEN

Vote for Your

PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE

Court of Revision

Notice is hereby given that the Municipal Council of the Township of North Grimsby will sit as a Court of Revision in the Council Chamber in the Town of Grimsby, on Saturday, June 9th, at the hour of 1.30 p.m., to hear and determine appeals against the assessments for the year 1945.

THOMAS W. ALLAN,
Clerk.

Picobac

THE PICK OF TOBACCO

It DOES taste
good in a pipe

"THE LITTLE SHOEMAKER"

...SAYS...

NEW PARTS... ACCESSORIES

I have just received the largest shipment of New C.C.M. Parts and Accessories that I have had at one time in three years.

Come in and have your wants supplied.

"Honey" Shelton

Next Door to Dymond's Drug Store

Leisure Time Activities...

Jig Saw Puzzles
Cross Word Puzzles
Playing Cards
Chess Sets
Cribbage Boards

CLOKE

& SON LIMITED
HAMILTON, CANADA
66-50 WEST MAIN STREET

TENDERS FOR COAL AND COKE

Sealed Tenders addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Coal," will be received until 3 p.m. (E.D.S.T.), Wednesday, June 27, 1945, for the supply of coal and coke for the Dominion Buildings throughout the Province of Ontario.

Forms of tender with specifications and conditions attached can be obtained from the Purchasing Agent, Department of Public Works, Ottawa, and the Supervising Architect, 56 Adelaide St. East, Toronto, Ont.

Tenders should be made on the forms supplied by the Department and in accordance with departmental specifications and conditions attached thereto. Coal dealers' licence numbers must be given when tendering.

The Department reserves the right to demand from any successful tenderer, before awarding the order, a security deposit in the form of a certified cheque on a chartered bank in Canada, made payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, equal to 10 per cent of the amount of the tender, or Bearer Bonds of the Dominion of Canada or of the Canadian National Railway Company and its constituent companies unconditionally guaranteed as to principal and interest by the Dominion of Canada, or the aforementioned bonds and a certified cheque, if required to make up an odd amount.

Such security will serve as a guarantee for the proper fulfillment of the contract.

By order,
J. M. SOMERVILLE,
Secretary,
Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, May 25, 1945.

DOMINION ELECTION OFFICER IS MIGHTY BUSY INDIVIDUAL

Has Been Handling Elections For 32 Years — Can Only Be Removed From Office By Impeachment — Has The Rank And Power of a Deputy Minister—Reports Only To The Governor-General-in-Council Through The Secretary Of State — Biggest Headache Is Getting Returning Officers.

Federal elections are big business. Jules Castonguay is Canada's chief expert on such matters. For the past 32 years, the man who is now Chief Electoral Officer of Canada has been handling elections.

His job is unique and so is this son of a family of 15 from Vaudreuil. He can only be removed from office by impeachment. He has rank and the power of a deputy minister. He reports to no one in the government but only to the Governor-General-in-Council through the Secretary of State. He is the only man outside the cabinet who is informed when an election date has been set.

Usually he is called up to the East block about 10 days or two weeks ahead of such announcement. That gives him 60 days to do the job—or rather finish it.

Here is what he has to do with a staff of six. He starts 40,000 enumerators to work, collecting about seven million names of voters. He mails tons of printed instructions and other data to electoral clerks throughout the Dominion; sends 15 million books out to enumerators; mails 19 million copies of revised lists together with unrevised lists for the 25,000 polls. And of course there is the overseas vote to think of.

During the election period, he is empowered by law to hire and fire whom he wants. Then he has to convince the Auditor-General that what he paid these workers was the correct scale for the job.

Actually, his biggest headache is to get the 245 returning officers across Canada all "het up" and at work. They are picked in the respective ridings and it is not Mr. Castonguay's responsibility. This is straight party patronage. Little imagination is needed to realize the trials and tribulations that brings in its wake.

Another tough problem he has to handle is acting as interpreter of the Election Act. He sits behind his big desk in downtown Ottawa and judges complaints from all over. Most of these complaints come in pairs, sometimes in threes. A row develops in some riding. One party complains and he can be sure pretty soon to hear from the other parties too.

Son of the farm, this French Canadian took part of his early schooling at the English Model School at Comox and at 16 took a job with Imperial Tobacco Co., joining it when there were only four clerks in the office. Then he had a few years of so-called "adventure," two of them in Montana. After a further 18 months in British Columbia, he came back to the home farm. But soon he had an Ottawa job. In 1927 when Col. O. M. Biggar retired Mr. Castonguay took over. He was nominated for the post by Prime Minister Mackenzie King and the motion was seconded by the late Hon. Hugh Guthrie of the Opposition.

Rise of The Once-Scorned Potato

Word comes from Australia that with an abundance of supplies the authorities are planning to make more people "potato conscious." Sir Francis Drake took potatoes to England from America in 1586. The people of England and Europe apparently would have nothing to do with them, although as the years went by they were used as a food for cattle.

The pigs and cattle appeared to relish them, but their haughty masters scorned the lowly tuber.

During the eighteenth century the Germans began to feed potatoes to their prisoners of war. A French chemist by the name of Parmentier, who was captured by the Germans in 1759, was held prisoner for five years; and his chief article of diet during this time was potatoes. He became one of the first boosters that the potato ever had. When he returned to France he wrote a number of treatises urging his countrymen to raise potatoes. In one of these he says that "in times of necessity potatoes may be substituted for ordinary food." Even the friend of the potato, you see, regarded them merely as an emergency ration.

Parmentier did not have much success in converting the people to potatoes until he at last hit upon the happy expedient of persuading the king and queen to eat some. People then began to follow that example. The popular desire to ape royalty and to follow a new fad appeared to be a stronger force than all the persuasive reasoning that Parmentier could use.

In England and Scotland the potato was similarly opposed and scorned. William Corbett, a labor leader of the eighteenth century, stirred up the working men to revolt against the attempts that were being made to introduce potatoes into common use. He urged all his fellow workers "to refuse to eat such cattle food."

THERE'S GOLD IN THEM THAR HILLS — BUT THERE AIN'T MUCH GRUB

Prospectors and miners have been heading for the Yellowknife area up around Great Slave Lake in ever increasing numbers, lured by the news of rich strikes. But the boys have been getting mighty hungry of late because supplies in local trading posts have dropped way down due to the great number of men outfitting there. Earlier this year one large store was destroyed by fire and that didn't help any.

The Wartime Prices and Trade Board's foods administration has warned all mining interests operating in the Northwest Territories to take food in for their men by air until the situation can be eased by the opening up of water transportation about June 15th or 20th. The WPTB has also passed the word around that shortages or no shortages ceiling prices still apply and it doesn't want to catch anybody trading a poke of gold for a steak.



Contributed by

DAWES BLACK HORSE BREWERY



CHEVROLET

PONTIAC

OLDSMOBILE

BUICK

CADILLAC

Across Canada, hundreds of thousands of men and women have kept faith with those who fight... stuck to the job at hand... kept factories operating... produced a staggering quantity of vital war equipment.

To reach their work has involved miles of walking, long waits for overcrowded transportation, the discomfort of rain, sharp winds and bitter cold. For many, the result has been a heart-felt determination "to some day own a General Motors car."

Some day you will have an opportunity to own a General Motors car. When Victory is final and complete, General Motors will swing from the all-out task of producing military vehicles and weapons of war, to the production of more and better cars for more people—cars that will take you speedily, comfortably, and safely to your post-war jobs—and to your post-war pleasures!



THE GENERAL MOTORS DEALER WILL BE READY TO BRING

YOU THE BEST IN TOMORROW'S CAR AND TRUCK VALUES

GRIMSBY GARAGE

Telephone 220

VOTE AS YOU LIKE... — BUT VOTE! "SALADA" TEA

Job had patience, but of course he never missed his bus by just a few minutes.

The post war era will be that period when the soap-box orator will have plenty of soap.

BREVITIES

EVENTS and TOPICS of the WEEK in TABLOID

Town Council meets next Wednesday night.

Township Council meets Saturday afternoon.

The first case of Diphtheria since 1937 has been reported in St. Catharines.

Township Council meets on Saturday afternoon as a Court of Revision on the 1945 assessment role.

Peach Queen's Bowling league members held their annual banquet at The Pines, Stoney Creek, last night.

Gray Coach service on the Toronto-Grimsby-Buffalo run started on Tuesday. Call Millyard's for information.

Owing to shortage of meat supplies Grimsby butcher shops were closed all day yesterday. Or was it because Ollie Shaw wanted to go fishing.

There will be a special matinee at The Roxy on Monday June 18th, after school is out, for children only. The picture is Thunderhead, Son of Flicka.

War Stamp winners at The Bowlway on Saturday were Mert Zimmerman with 305 and that demon bowler from Grimsby Beach, Hilda Mould Johnson with 214.

ROXY THEATRE

GRIMSBY
TELEPHONE 88

THURS. - FRI. JUNE 7-8

Van Johnson - Lionel Barrymore

**Between Two
Women**

SAT. ONLY - JUNE 9th

Hopalong Cassidy - Andy Clyde

Mystery Man

— plus —

Let's Have Fun

MATINEE SATURDAY—2 p.m.

MON. - TUES. - WED.

JUNE 11-12-13

Monty Woolley - June Haver

**When Irish Eyes
Are Smiling**

JOHNSON'S HARDWARE

MAKE YOUR GARDEN A SUCCESS BY HAVING
THE NECESSARY EQUIPMENT

— Such As —

SHOVELS, HOES, RAKES, HAND CULTIVATORS AND
SPRINKLING HOSE.

Buy The Best Seeds and Fertilize with VIGORO For
Maximum Results.

PHONE 21

1001 Articles To Choose From

GRIMSBY

ASSOCIATED ENGINEERING SERVICE

206-W

496-J

REFRIGERATION

Domestic And Commercial
Sales — Service

WALK-IN — REACH-IN — DISPLAY CASES
MILK COOLERS — STORAGE — FREEZERS

— If It's Refrigeration ... See Us —

Grimsby

Ontario

MASS MEETING

... for the ...

Electors of Lincoln County

Community Hall, Beamsville

... on ...

FRIDAY EVENING, JUNE 8th

8 p.m., in the interests of

MAC LOCKHART

Progressive Conservative Candidate

— GUEST SPEAKER —
HON. EARL ROWE

THE CANDIDATE AND OTHERS

— Hear The Issues Of The Day Discussed —

J. R. STORK, President.

L. C. FORSTER, Sec'y-Treas.

"GOD SAVE THE KING"



GEORGE A. DREW,
Prime Minister.



LESLIE BLACKWELL,
Attorney-General.



LESLIE M. FROST,
Provincial Treasurer.



DR. R. P. VIVIAN,
Health.



CHARLES DALEY,
Labor.



THOMAS L. KENNEDY,
Agriculture.



W. G. THOMPSON,
Lands and Forests.



G. H. DOUCETT,
Highways.



G. H. DUNBAR,
Provincial Secretary.



G. H. CHALLIES,
Hydro Minister.

Rev. Francis McAvoy of St. John's Presbyterian church was the guest speaker at the Lions Club dinner meeting Tuesday evening at the Village Inn.

Niagara Town tax rate has been struck at 44 mills, this despite the fact that they will receive one mill subsidy from the government and that the Educational Subsidy reduced the School costs nine mills, and County Rate is down one mill.

St. Catharines City Engineer's office released building figures for the month of May. There were 37 permits issued totalling \$75,530 of which 14 were for dwellings to cost \$59,600. This brings the total for the year to 143 permits for a gross value of \$406,825. The figures indicate a sharp increase over last year when only 17 permits of all kinds for a total of \$35,751 were issued in the month of May.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Briscoe, Los Angeles, Cal., are visiting with friends in the district. They are former residents of Grimsby, residing on Elizabeth street for many years, when Mr. Briscoe was Supt. of construction and maintenance of the electric lighting and power system in this district for the old D.P. & T. Co. He is now engaged in landscaping work in the California city.

Paid-Up List

All subscription re-newals and new subscriptions will be listed under this heading each week. Owing to labor shortage it is difficult to keep the dates on the paper labels up-to-date. Therefore please accept this as an acknowledgment that your subscription is paid.

Alexander Hardware Co. Ltd.,	March, 1946
Hamilton	
W. I. Buchan,	March, 1946
Hamilton	
Mrs. Bernard W. Page,	March, 1946
Toronto	
A. S. Bain,	May, 1946
Grimsby	
John Thornton,	April, 1946
Grimsby	
S. G. Bartlett,	Jan. 1946
Grimsby Beach	
A. W. Eickmeier,	May, 1946
Grimsby Beach	
G. V. Globe,	Nov., 1945
Hamilton	
Mrs. Geo. Brignull,	Jan., 1946
Hamilton	
F. H. Anderson,	Dec., 1945
Grimsby	

THE
**ALEXANDER
HARDWARE**
Company, Limited

Hamilton — Ontario

Mrs. C. W. Baxter,
Grimsby June, 1946
B. A. Smith,
Grimsby June, 1946
German generals have paid tribute to Allied military leaders. The Allies took "it" out of blitz.

Pigs Is Pigs

Papa hog, growing tired of the sty, wandered down to the village brewery, where he found a big pudle of sour beer that had been poured out. He guzzled up so much

of the stuff that when he went home he was staggering badly and squealing with a wild and joyous abandon.

Mamma hog quickly shunted him around the barn out of sight of the baby pigs, and with a furious grunt exclaimed, "You shameless wretch!

What do you mean making such a human being of yourself before the children."

Some men have the perfect reach. They know just how far to reach in order to let the other man beat him to the dinner check.

★ The 16-storey Bank of Montreal Building at the corner of King and Bay Streets in Toronto is only one of the many such projects held up for the duration throughout Canada. Soon it will be full steam ahead on jobs like this in Canada Unlimited.

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